

14 GEORGE V

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

A. 1924

DOMINION OF CANADA

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

**DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS**

FOR THE

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

1923

*PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT*



OTTAWA  
F. A. ACLAND  
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY  
1923



*To General His Excellency the Right Honourable Lord Byng of Vimy, G.C.B.,  
G.C.M.G., M.V.O., Governor General and Commander-in-Chief of the  
Dominion of Canada.*

**MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:**

The undersigned has the honour to present to Your Excellency the Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1923.

Respectfully submitted

CHARLES STEWART,

*Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.*

OTTAWA.

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PART I

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REPORT

OF THE

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT GENERAL OF  
INDIAN AFFAIRS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1923



## REPORT OF THE DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT GENERAL

OTTAWA, November 1, 1923.

Hon. CHAS. STEWART,  
Superintendent General of Indian Affairs,  
Ottawa.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit the report of the Department of Indian Affairs for the year ended March 31, 1923.

The year has been one of normal progress, and a perusal of this report in its more detailed features will show that both in production and in wage-earning power the Indians have not fallen below the standard which has been set by previous years. Crop returns in themselves are not always an evidence of progress, as the Indians are subject to the ordinary vicissitudes of agriculturalists, and their crops may be a failure in one district and a success in another, but in the aggregate the crop returns show a considerable increase over last year. It may be confidently stated that there is a measured degree of progress in the farming methods employed, particularly in Ontario and in the prairie provinces where the Indian Commissioner, Mr. W. M. Graham, continues his special supervision of this branch of the work. The Indians as a class are now self-supporting. This Department of necessity occupies the same position with reference to indigent Indians as the municipalities at large to the ordinary destitute among the white population, and our total expenditure for all these purposes is moderate.

There is no outstanding event in the year which deserves to be commented upon, and matters of ordinary interest are dealt with in the following pages.

The Indian returned soldiers, who number more than 3,000, form a new and progressive class on the reserves throughout the country. Their experience has been a broadening one and they are not likely to return to the primitive life of their antecedents. They enjoy the privilege of the Soldier Settlement Act, which is administered for them by the Indian Department under special legislative authority.

The health of the Indians has been normal, and it is noted with satisfaction that they are now more ready to take advantage of modern methods of treatment. This tendency is evidenced by the recent action of the Blackfeet in erecting a hospital on their reserve at their own instance, and with their own financial resources.

### EDUCATION

It has been found necessary for the future welfare of the Indians to further expand the educational work of the department. Several new schools are under construction, and better accommodation and facilities are being provided at existing institutions.

The policy to-day is to care for all capital expense at Indian residential schools, whenever funds can be found for the purpose. This releases the finances of the missionary societies and orders, that are active in Indian education, for better instruction, food and clothing. More centralized control and better supervision, on the part of the churches, also has resulted in more efficient administration of the individual residential schools. It should be added that depart-

mental inspection of the academic and vocational work has never been as thorough as at the present time.

Larger appropriations have enabled the department to make a definite effort to provide more attractive instruction in the classrooms of the day schools. Salary schedules have been raised and the services of better qualified teachers are being secured. Further, an academic inspection has been arranged for the schools in all provinces except Yukon. Arrangements have also been made with several of the Provincial Departments of Education to have teachers of Indian schools attend, and participate in, local teachers' institutes, conventions and demonstrations. Throughout the Dominion the provincial courses of study for public and separate schools are being used in the Indian school classrooms. In line with this effort to make the instruction more attractive, more classroom and recreational equipment is being supplied.

Attention should be drawn to the fact that continuation and high school work has been conducted in several of our day and residential schools during the past few years. In the case of several of the residential schools that are situated close to municipal high schools and collegiates, the more advanced pupils in residence are benefiting by secondary training, in competition with white children.

It should be stated that the attendance of Indian children at all classes of schools is steadily increasing, and if Parliament continues to make appropriations that will permit of the department's programme, this generation of Indian children will receive a general training which will make their wardship in the future more nominal than heretofore.

Seventy-two residential and 255 day schools were in operation during the year—a total of 327 Indian schools. In addition, the department assisted in the maintenance of 13 combined white and Indian schools. In the tabular statement in Part 2 of this report will be found a list of the schools, showing the reserve, agency and province, and indicating the enrolment in each case.

Compared with the previous year, there is an increase of one residential school and five day schools. The department has assumed the responsibility for the St. Paul's Hostel, at Dawson, Yukon, and has opened several new day schools. Certain day schools on reserves have been closed, because of no progress, and the Indian children recruited for residential schools.

The total enrolment for the year was 13,723 pupils—an increase over the preceding year of 702. Nearly one-half of this increase is accounted for by larger enrolment at residential schools, the pupilage of which has had to be increased. The average daily attendance was 9,106—an increase of 442 over the preceding year. A study of the grades of the pupils shows that 1,529 are in Standard 5, or higher—an increase in advanced pupils over the preceding year of 141. The percentage of attendance has increased slightly, from 66·46 to 66·58, showing that with increased enrolment there develops an interest on the part of parents and guardians.

Several of the churches are actively engaged in the management of Indian day and residential schools, as follows:—

- Roman Catholic—40 residential and 82 day schools;
- Church of England—20 residential and 76 day schools;
- Methodist—5 residential and 39 day schools;
- Presbyterian—7 residential and 5 day schools;
- Salvation Army—one day school.

In addition to those mentioned in the tabular statements, there are some 130 Indian students enrolled in high schools, colleges and universities in Canada. In the case of most of these, the department assists with a grant from parlia-

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mentary appropriation. In this connection \$10,327.56 was expended during the past year. The policy is to make grants to the most promising graduates of Indian residential and day schools. If church and department representatives consider a graduate worthy, the department provides a grant, when the bona fide intention of the pupil is evident and provided proper supervision can be secured for the period of advanced study. These tuition grants are continued only when satisfactory reports are received. The practice of assisting ex-pupils of residential schools to start farming and housekeeping has been continued: grants for stock, implements, building and household equipment have been made to some promising graduates.

The expenditure for Indian Education from parliamentary appropriation for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1923, amounted to \$1,437,642.03, as follows:—

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STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR 1922-23

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In addition to the above the various bands of Indians whose funds are sufficient to meet the outlay, contributed the sum of \$50,346.26 towards the payment of teachers' salaries, general expenses and the maintenance of school buildings on their reserves. For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1923, the amounts so contributed have been as follows:—

Acct. No.	Band	Interest		Capital \$ cts.
		\$	cts.	
1	Batchewana Band.....	1,555	63	
2	Chippewas of Beausoleil.....	942	35	
3	" Nawash.....	3,428	91	
4	" Rama.....	1,409	21	
5	" Sarnia.....	879	27	
6	" Saugeen.....	2,535	77	
7	" Snake Island.....	311	42	
8	" Thames.....	660	00	
9	" Walpole Is.....	546	31	
12	Garden River Band.....	1,679	06	
13	Henvey Inlet Band.....	240	00	
14	Nipissing Band.....	789	74	
15	Manitoulin Island, unceded.....	1,920	02	5,050 00
17	Mississagwas of Alnwick.....	1,226	33	
18	" Credit.....	920	77	
19	" Red Lake.....	300	00	
20	" Mud Lake.....	320	80	
22	Mohawks of Bay of Quinte.....	2,079	43	
23	Moravians of Thames.....	823	36	
30	Parry Island Band.....	476	49	
32	Serpent River Band.....	675	00	
33	Six Nations of Grand River.....	13,040	01	
34	Shawanaga Band.....	1,003	05	
50	River Desert Band.....	541	10	
79	Chippewas Kettle & Stony Point.....	863	34	
82	Whitefish Lake Band.....	1,063	55	
182	Dokis Band.....	323	75	
246	Sheguiandah Band.....	765	09	
247	Sheshegwaning Band.....	1,043	83	
248	South Bay Band.....	1,172	23	
249	Sucker Creek Band.....	729	33	
251	West Bay Band.....	1,031	11	
		45,296	26	5,050 00

The interest contributions were for current expenses, salaries of teachers and minor repairs. The expenditure from capital was for the erection of a combined day school and teacher's residence.

## BUILDINGS

The buildings erected for the year ending March 31, 1923, were as follows:—

New barns were erected for the Alberni Indian Boarding School, Gordon's and St. Mary's Indian Boarding School at Mission, B.C.

New day schools were erected at Buzwah, Manitoulin Island; Katzie Indian Reserve, near Port Hammond, B.C., and the Western and Central Day Schools on the Tyendinaga Indian Reserve, Ont.

New Farm Instructors' residences were built at Crooked Lake Agency; Paul's and Samson's Indian Reserves. A new office building was also provided for the Crooked Lakes Agency, Sask.

Forty-five houses and barns were built for the Indians on Blackfoot Indian Reserve, Alta.

Alterations and additions were carried out to the Mohawk Institute at Brantford, Ont. Alterations and additions were also made to the agency residence at Hazelton, B.C.

A small cold storage plant was built for the Cowesses Indian Boarding School, Sask.

In addition to the above mentioned work, many minor repairs and additions were carried out at some of the boarding, industrial and day schools.

## BRIDGES, DRAINAGE, IRRIGATION SYSTEMS, ROADS AND WHARVES

Works of the following character have been carried out on the several Indian reserves during the current year.

### BRIDGES

Bridges have been constructed or repaired on the following reserves: Walpole Island, Ont.; Six Nations, Ont.; Caradoc, Ont.; Gore Bay, Ont.; Moravian, Ont.; St. Regis, Que.; New Credit, Ont.; Thunderchild, Sask.; Tsawoat, East Saanich, B.C.; and Waywayseecappo, Man.

### DRAINAGE SYSTEMS

Drainage systems have been constructed on the following reserves: Seshart Reserve No. 1, B.C.; Shegwandah, Ont.; St. Regis, Que.; Abenakis, Que.; and Cape Croker, Ont.

### DYKING

Dyking work is in course of progress along the St. Mary's river, on the Kootenay Indian Reserve, B.C., to protect portion of the reserve and the highway located thereon.

### IRRIGATION SYSTEMS

Irrigation systems have been completed or are gradually being installed on the farming lands of the following reserves: Kamloops, B.C.; North Thompson, B.C.

Maintenance work has been performed on irrigation systems at Neskainlith, B.C.; Sahalkum, B.C.; Kootenay, B.C.; Columbia Lake, B.C.; and Lytton, B.C.

### ROAD WORK

Repairs, improvements of roads, and maintenance of main highways, have been carried out on the following reserves: Walpole Island, Ont.; Sarnia, Ont.; Moravian, Ont.; Rama, Ont.; Shegwandah, Ont.; New Credit, Ont.; Alnwick, Ont.; Tyendinaga, Ont.; Fort William, Ont.; Cape Croker, Ont.; Songhees, B.C.; Maniwaki, Que.; Paul Reserve, Alberta; Restigouche, Que.; North Temiscaming, Que.; Beconcour, Que.; and Milbrook, N.S.

### SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS

A modern sewage disposal system has been installed at the Qu'Appelle Boarding School, Sask.

### WHARVES

Repairs and improvements have been performed on wharves on the Cape Croker Indian Reserve, Ont.

### WATER WORK SYSTEMS

Waterwork systems for domestic purposes and fire protection have been installed on the Sliammon Indian Reserve, B.C., and Cape Mudge Indian Reserve, B.C.

## SURVEYS

The following is a statement of the principal surveys performed in connection with the work of the Surveys Branch during the fiscal year which ended March 31, 1923.

*New Brunswick*.—A survey was made of church property in the Tobique Indian Reserve No. 20.

*Quebec*.—The boundaries of several lots in the Caughnawaga Indian Reserve were defined.

*Ontario*.—A survey was made of Lot 5, Eagle's Nest Tract, Brantford. An inspection survey was made of several parcels of land in the Fort William Indian Reserve No. 52.

*Manitoba*.—A retracement was made of a number of the river lots in the Peguis Indian Reserve No. 1-B.

*Saskatchewan*.—A portion of the White Bear Indian Reserve No. 70 leased to the town of Carlyle was surveyed and a traverse made of White Bear lake. A portion of the north boundary of this reserve was reopened.

The Duck Lake battlefield in the Beardy and Okemassis Indian Reserve was surveyed and posted.

*Alberta*.—A reserve was selected and surveyed for the Janvier Band in Tp. 80, R. 5, W. 4 M.

A subdivision survey was made of a portion of Tp. 22, R. 24, W. 4 M., in the Blackfoot Indian Reserve No. 146.

*British Columbia*.—A small portion of the Halalt Indian Reserve No. 2 was surrendered and surveyed.

## LANDS AND TIMBER

## LANDS

Sales of surrendered, surveyed lands are shown in the tabular statement appearing in Part II of this report. During the past year 6 898.38 acres were sold realizing \$64,955.30. The number of land patents issued during the year ending March 31 last was 212, and returns of Crown grants to the number of 36 were prepared and forwarded to the registrars of the counties and districts in which the lands patented were situate, and four returns were made to the Provincial Secretary of Ontario covering lands patented within that province.

## LOCATION TICKETS

Location tickets granting title under the provisions of the Indian Act, to individual owners, for lands on the reserves, were issued during the past year to the number of 131, and on March 31 last there were current 2,316 location tickets.

## LEASES

Under the provisions of section 11 of the regulations for the disposal of Indian lands, leases were issued to white men at the request of the Indian locatees to the number of 83, and on March 31 last there were 1,299 leases current.

## ENFRANCHISEMENT

Under the provisions of section 122A of the Indian Act there have been enfranchised during the past fiscal year 60 Indians, heads of families, comprising a total number of men, women and children of 160. The total number of Indians enfranchised to March 31, 1923, under this section is 1,035.

## TIMBER

Lumbering operations on Indian reserves in the Dominion show a greater advance during the license year 1922-23 than in the previous year, this being largely due to greater activity in the lumbering business generally, throughout the country. Conditions in the province of British Columbia, particularly, were such as to warrant the sale being made of the timber on several reserves in that province which the Indians had previously released but which had not been offered for sale on account of the small demand.

The quantity and kinds of timber cut on Indian reserves during the year are as follows:—

Fir (Douglas).....	16,801,683 f.b.m.
Pine (yellow).....	509,988 "
Pine (white).....	2,358,199 "
Pine (red or Norway).....	357,392 "
Pine (jack or banksian).....	1,214,585 "
Spruce (various species).....	15,453,318 "
Hemlock (western).....	2,643,028 "
Hemlock (eastern).....	1,063,083 "
Cedar (white and red).....	8,349,912 "
Tamarac.....	221,891 "
Fir (balsam).....	148,291 "
Maple.....	460,722 "
Beech.....	41,957 "
Ash.....	139,040 "
Elm.....	204,909 "
Birch.....	945,485 "
Oak.....	25,291 "
Basswood.....	386,620 "
Poplar.....	345,748 "
Cottonwood.....	397,097 "
Cordwood.....	5,001 cords
Pulpwood.....	5,147 "
Shingle bolts (cedar).....	1,791 "
Boom timber.....	63,197 cu. ft.
Ties (various).....	47,780 No.
Posts.....	9,591 "
Poles.....	5,983 "

The total quantity of timber cut for sale, in terms of board measure feet, was approximately 78,000,000 and in addition to this quantity, the Indians cut for their own use approximately 7,000,000 f.b.m. of timber for building and fencing purposes and 20,000 cords of wood for fuel besides an un-reported quantity of material for the native manufacture of snow-shoes, axe handles, baskets, etc.

No sales of standing timber were made during the year on reserves in Eastern Canada but several sales were completed in the province of British Columbia, on a royalty basis with deposit, in conformity with the regulations. These were as follows:—

Katzie No. 4.....	Deposit \$ 500 00
Tobacco Plains.....	" 1,700 00
Langley No. 4.....	" 363 75
Siakine No. 4.....	" 683 55

Cash receipts during the year were:—

Bonuses and deposits.....	\$72,350 00
Timber dues (license).....	82,102 91
" " (permit).....	18,847 29
Ground rents and fees.....	2,474 35
Trespass dues.....	1,740 04
Interest charges.....	1,071 07
Total.....	\$178,585 66

There were forty timber licenses current on April 30, 1923, being five less than the previous year, two new licenses having been issued and seven old licenses having been cancelled or relinquished.

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Estimates of timber and reports on land of five reserves were compiled in the course of the usual administrative work and this data has been added to the record of the natural resources of the Indians which is being prepared.

Forest patrol was carried out by Indian rangers on reserves where the fire risk necessitated such patrol, the amount expended in this service during the 1922 ranging season being \$6,876 67 whilst a further sum of \$1,265 was expended for brush disposal and the elimination of fire hazards. Fire notices in the English and French languages and five Indian dialects were circulated in unorganized districts and closer co-operation was arranged with the forest organizations of the provinces of British Columbia and Quebec with respect to the issue of brush burning permits. The Indians were also encouraged to make a proper utilization of fire-killed, dead and diseased timber and urged to make their logging operations the initial step toward preparing their lands for cultivation.

Representations were made to the Governor General in Council to rescind the Timber Regulations established in the year 1888 and replace them with new regulations more suitable to present day conditions, such new regulations being approved by Council on May 1, 1923.

### SUMMARY OF INDIAN AFFAIRS IN THE VARIOUS PROVINCES BASED ON THE REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S AGENTS AND THE INSPECTORS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1923.

The local administration of the Indian lands, on the reserves scattered throughout the Dominion, is conducted through the department's agencies, of which there are in all 114. The number of bands included in the agency varies from one to more than thirty. The staff of an agency usually includes various officers in addition to the agent, such as the medical officer, clerk, farm instructor, field matron, constable, stockman, etc., according to the special requirements of the agency in question. At many of the smaller agencies in the older provinces, where the Indians are more advanced, the work is comparatively light, requiring only the services of an agent. The work of the agencies is supervised by the department's inspectors, each inspector having charge of a certain number of agencies.

#### ONTARIO

*Agencies.*—The following agencies are included in the province of Ontario: Alnwick, Bay of Quinte, Cape Croker, Chapleau, Chippewas, Munsees, and Oneidas of the Thames, Christian Island, Fort Frances, Georgian and Snake Islands, Golden Lake, Gore Bay, Kenora, Lake Superior (Eastern and Western Divisions), Manitowaning, Missassaguas of the Credit, Moravians of the Thames, Parry Sound, Rama, Rice and Mud Lakes, Sarnia, Saugeen, Seugog, Six Nations, Sturgeon Falls, Thessalon, and Walpole Island.

*Tribal Origin.*—The great majority of the Indians of Ontario are Ojibwas, and are of Algonkin stock. The Oneidas of the Thames, the Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte, the Mohawks of the Parry Sound district, and the Six Nations of Brantford are of Iroquoian stock. There is a band of Pottawattamies at Walpole island, and Delawares at the Caradoc agency; these are of Algonkin stock.

*Occupations.*—The Indians in the western and central parts of Ontario engage largely in farming. The reserves, generally, are well suited to this purpose and the activity of the department's field agents has resulted in a

steady improvement both in the methods of operation and the results achieved. The success achieved by the returned soldiers of this province has been especially creditable and are rapidly developing prosperous communities.

During the summer months Indians find a profitable source of income as guides and canoe-men. Many are employed at various industries and trades while railway and navigation companies employ a large number. As a rule they are excellent bushmen and many find employment in the various lumber camps. There is still an excellent market for snowshoes, canoes and moccasins and these are usually manufactured by the other members of the community.

The women also have many sources of income; some are employed as domestics; others support themselves by making baskets and fancy work. In certain districts berry-picking is an important item and furnishes considerable income.

*Health.*—The health of the Indians of Ontario has been good during the past year. While tuberculosis is still their worst enemy the efforts of the department for the past decade have borne fruit and this disease is noticeably less than in previous years.

*Dwellings.*—A great majority of the Ontario Indians have comfortable farmhouses which compare very favourably with those of their white neighbours. Many own houses of brick and stone, but in the outlying and more remote districts the old log houses are in the majority. In the more settled districts the Indians have followed the examples of the whites and both houses and farm buildings are comfortable and of excellent construction.

*New Ontario.*—In the remote parts of Ontario hunting and fishing are still the chief sources of livelihood. While fur has been very scarce the price has been correspondingly high. Fishing, however, has not been as successful this year owing to the scarcity of the market and the low prices. Acting as guides and canoe-men during the summer months adds considerably to their income. While agriculture is not carried on to any extent most of the bands grow considerable crops of potatoes and vegetables. They are, of necessity, more or less nomadic and consequently live in tents most of the year. This condition will greatly change as civilization progresses.

The health has been generally good, although somewhat subject to tuberculosis.

#### QUEBEC

*Agencies.*—The following agencies are included in the province of Quebec: Becancour, Bersimis, Caughnawaga, Lake St. John, Lorette, Maria, Mingan, Oka, River Desert, Restigouche, Seven Islands, St. Regis, Timiskaming and Viger.

*Tribal Origin.*—The principal tribes found in Quebec are: Iroquois at Caughnawaga, lake of Two Mountains, and St. Regis; the Hurons of Lorette are also of Iroquoian stock; the Montagnais, who are also of Algonkin stock, at Bersimis, Mingan, lake St. John, Seven Islands; the Abenakis, also of Algonkin stock, at Becancour and St. Francis; the Miemaes, also of Algonkin stock, at Maria and Restigouche; and the Malecites, also of Algonkin stock, at Viger.

In the agricultural districts of the province the Indians are developing a keener interest in farming operations and are making a decided success. In the Gaspé peninsula the Indians find employment in the lumber camps and mills, but on the north shore of the gulf fishing, hunting and trapping are still the principal sources of income. In the northern part of the province lumbering is the chief pursuit. One of the principal industries of the Indians of Quebec is making baskets, and many of the Indians spend the summer months at the

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resorts in order to dispose of the baskets, lacrosse sticks, racquets, moccasins, etc., to the tourists. Some of them, particularly in the Saguenay districts, act as guides and canoe-men.

*Health.*—On the whole, the health of the Indians of Quebec has been good during the past year.

*Dwellings.*—In the older settled districts of the province the Indians own many excellent stone and brick houses. Generally speaking, the buildings are almost all of good construction, comfortable and sanitary. In the more remote districts, where hunting and trapping are still the principal occupations, the Indians necessarily live in tents during the greater part of the year.

*The North Shore.*—Along the north shore of the gulf of St. Lawrence, the Indians have been taking a marked interest in the fishing industry. At Mingan, Natashkwan, Romaine, St. Augustine, and Moisie, the fishing is under departmental supervision. Salmon and cod are the principal marketable fish and are a source of considerable income to the Indians. The land is not suitable for extensive cultivation but many of the Indians have very creditable gardens.

## NEW BRUNSWICK

*Agencies.*—There are three agencies in the province of New Brunswick, the Northeastern located at Buctouche, the Northern located at Perth, and the Southwestern located at Fredericton.

*Tribal Origin.*—The majority of the Indians of New Brunswick belong to the Micmac race, which is of Algonkin stock. In addition to these there are some bands of Malecites, also of Algonkin stock.

*Occupations.*—In the Northeast division the Indians are mostly engaged in fishing, hunting and trapping. Some farming is carried on, and the Indians have rather tended to increase their interest in this regard.

The lumbering industry employs quite a large number and the Indians all through the eastern provinces have become very proficient in the lumber camps, on the river drives and in the mills. In the Northern division there is less farming carried on, and the Indians during the summer months find employment generally as day labourers. In the Southern division they support themselves chiefly by the manufacture and sale of Indian wares.

## NOVA SCOTIA

*Agencies.*—There are nineteen Indian agencies in the province of Nova Scotia, namely: Yarmouth, Digby, Shelburn, Queens, Lunenburg, Annapolis, Kings, Windsor, Subenacadie, Halifax, Cumberland, Colchester, Pictou, Antigonish-Guysboro, Richmond, Inverness, Victoria, Sydney, and Eskasoni.

*Tribal Origin.*—The Indians of Nova Scotia are of Algonkin stock, and bear the distinctive name of Micmac.

*Occupations.*—They follow various occupations, but, as a rule, do not confine themselves to any particular one. Many of them cultivate the land with indifferent success, but as there are exceptions in almost every case, so it is with our Indians; a few of them are succeeding very well as farmers. The majority of those living near industrial centres usually work as day labourers. Hunting, trapping, and acting as guides for sportsmen are favourite occupations, more especially with Indians of middle age. Basket-making, and the manufacture of fancy moccasins, etc., are confined mostly to women. A profitable employment among Indians in a few sections of Nova Scotia is the manufacture of hockey sticks, and they appear to be experts at the business.

*Health and Sanitation.*—The general health of Indians in this province during the past year was normal. No disease of an epidemic character appeared among them. They suffer most from tuberculosis, which, however, seems to be less in evidence than formerly. Sanitary regulations are very well observed by most of them, and they begin to realize fully the importance of cleanliness and pure air as preservers and promoters of good health.

*Buildings.*—With very few exceptions, Indians in Nova Scotia occupy houses of frame construction, well finished on the outside, but unfinished inside. Every settlement, however, has a few comfortable dwellings well finished throughout. Other buildings owned by Indians—barns and storehouses—are mostly of frame construction also.

#### PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

*Agency.*—One agency is sufficient for the purposes of the department in this province, as the total Indian population is only 292.

*Tribal Origin.*—The Indians of this province all belong to the Micmac tribe, which is of Algonkin stock.

*Occupations.*—But few of the Indians of Prince Edward Island are farmers. The principal industries are basket-making and fishing. The oyster fisheries, which had been a complete failure for some years, is again profitable and has added somewhat to the income of the Indians.

#### MANITOBA

*Agencies.*—The following agencies are included in the province of Manitoba; Fisher River, Clandeboye, Norway House, Griswold, Portage la Prairie and Manitowapah, Pas and Birtle.

*Tribal Origin.*—The majority of the Indians of Manitoba belong to the Ojibbeway race, which is of Algonkin stock. Bands of Swampy Crees are found at the Norway House and Fisher River agencies and in the York Factory district; these are also of Algonkin stock. The Indians located at the Griswold agency are Sioux; there are also Sioux at the Birtle and Portage la Prairie agencies. There is a band of Chipewayans at Fort Churchill; this tribe is of Athapascan stock.

The reserves in Manitoba suitable for extensive agriculture are mainly within the Birtle, Griswold, and Portage la Prairie agencies. On some reserves during the last two years the crops have not been up to the standard and the Indians have somewhat lost heart in their farming operations, but generally speaking progress has been satisfactory.

In the northern agencies the occupations are mostly hunting and trapping, but fishing has been becoming a more and more important factor during the past four or five years, and considerable income has been derived therefrom. While fur has been scarce the price has been high and the market for fish has increased. All of the northern Indians are expert guides and canoe-men, and many find employment in this way or with the transport or fur companies.

In the southern and more settled districts many of the younger people seek employment as day labourers, and owing to the high wages have been fairly prosperous. The Indian women make needle work, baskets, etc., for which there is a ready market.

*Health.*—The health of the Indians throughout the province has been good, in fact the steady improvement has been very noticeable. More sanitary methods of living and more comfortable houses and more steady incomes have

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tended not a little towards this improvement. The houses are more comfortable and of better construction; as a rule they are well furnished and the Indians are living in more and more comfort. While in the north the nomadic life of the Indians does not permit of other than the old fashioned log house, still even these are being greatly improved and in some cases are being replaced by suitable frame dwellings.

## SASKATCHEWAN

*Agencies.*—The following agencies are included in the province of Saskatchewan: Assiniboine, Battleford, Carlton, Crooked Lake, Duck Lake, Moose Mountain, Onion Lake, Pelly, Qu'Appelle, and Touchwood Hills.

*Tribal Origin.*—The most numerous tribes among the Saskatchewan Indians are the Ojibewas, Swampy Crees and Plain Crees, which all belong to the great Algonkin stock. In addition to these, Sioux Indians are found at the Assiniboine, Moose Mountain, Qu'Appelle and Carlton agencies, and on the Moose Woods reserve. In the Onion Lake agency there is a band of Chipewyans, who are of Athapascan stock. There are also a few Chipewyan Indians in the Isle à la Crosse district.

The principal occupation of the Indians of Saskatchewan is mixed farming and stock-raising. The close supervision which the department has had over these Indians has tended to greatly improve their method of farming and consequently their crops and income derived from them have greatly increased. Most of the Indians are well provided with good quality of machinery. As a rule they have good stock and suitable houses. In the outlying districts, however, hunting and trapping are still the main sources of income and will so remain until civilization encroaches upon the hunting grounds.

*Health.*—The health of the Indians of Saskatchewan has on the whole been good and shows some improvement over previous years. The department has instituted a staff of nurses, with headquarters at Regina, which will be available for duty at any reserve when called upon. It is hoped that by constant supervision and instruction that the health of the Indians will continue to show even greater improvement than in the past.

*Dwellings.*—The dwellings of the Indians on the reserves where farming is carried on are now mostly of frame construction. The outbuildings, however, are generally of logs, but even there there has been some improvement.

## ALBERTA

*Agencies.*—The following agencies are included in the province of Alberta: Blackfoot, Blood, Edmonton, Hobbema, Peigan, Saddle Lake, Sarcee, Stony and Lesser Slave Lake.

*Tribal Origin.*—The Alberta Indians are of Algonkin stock, with the exception of the Sarcees near Calgary and the Beavers and Slaves in the Lesser Slave Lake agency, who are Athaspascan, and the Paul's band in the Edmonton agency, who are Iroquoian, and the Stonies, who are of Siouan stock. The Algonkin Indians of Alberta are subdivided into Blackfoot nation, comprising the Indians of the Blackfoot, Blood and Peigan agencies, Plain Crees found in the Lesser Slave Lake, Saddle Lake, and Hobbema agencies, and a band of Ojibewas at Moberly Lake, in the Lesser Slave Lake agency.

The principal occupations of the Indians of Alberta are farming and stock-raising. Almost all the reserves in the settled districts of the province have large herds of horses and cattle.

In the northern parts of the province hunting and trapping are still almost the sole sources of income; there is practically no farming carried on and the

construction of steamers on the Peace and Athabasca rivers, and of the railways to Peace River Crossing and Fort McMurray, have greatly lessened the wages of the Indians with the trading companies and transports. However, the price of fur has been even higher than in past years.

*Buildings.*—In the southern part of the province the dwellings and farm buildings are of excellent construction and quality. Almost all the reserves where extensive farming is carried on boast of up-to-date modern dwellings, comfortable and well constructed. In the north the nomadic mode of the habits forces them to live under canvas or in tepees during the greater part of the year.

#### BRITISH COLUMBIA

*Agencies.*—The following agencies are included in the province of British Columbia: Babine and Upper Skeena, Bella Coola, Cowichan, Kamloops, Kootenay, Kwawkewlth, Lytton, New Westminster, Okanagan, Queen Charlotte, Stikine, Stuart Lake, Vancouver, West Coast, Williams Lake and Skeena River.

*Tribal Origin.*—The Indians of the Bella Coola, Cowichan, Kamloops, Lytton, New Westminster, Vancouver, and Okanagan agencies belong to the Salish tribe. The Kootenay tribe is located in the agency of the same name. The Kwakiutl-Nootka tribe is located at the Kwawkewlth and West coast agencies: the Haidas, in the Queen Charlotte islands; the Tlingits, in the Stikine; and the Tsimshians, in the Skeena River agency. The Indians of the Babine, Stuart Lake and Williams Lake agencies belong to the Athapasean race.

In addition to these there are about 3,000 nomadic Indians in the province who cannot be correctly classified according to linguistic stock or tribal origin.

*Occupations.*—The occupations of the Indians of British Columbia vary with their habitat. The Indians situated along the coast earn their livelihood principally by fishing. In many instances they own their own motor-launches, nets and gear, while others are supplied by the various canneries. Many of the women are also employed in the canneries or in the hop fields, and make a very steady income.

The Indians of the Queen Charlotte islands own and operate their own small plant for rendering the oolachan or candle fish. In the inland parts of the province some farming operations are carried on and particularly in the irrigated districts grain, fruits of all kinds, and vegetables have been raised with success.

These Indians have been making marked progress in this regard and are now well equipped with modern machinery.

The Kootenay, Kamloops, Okanagan and New Westminster Indians own large herds of horses and cattle. While the Indians in the northern and remote parts of the province still depend upon hunting and trapping for their livelihood, the agents report a marked improvement in their manner of living.

*Dwellings.*—Except for the more remote districts the Indians have built comfortable and modern dwellings and outbuildings. Their progress in this respect has been perhaps more rapid than any other Indians of the Dominion.

#### NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

*Agencies.*—The department has now three agencies in the Northwest Territories, namely Fort Simpson, Fort Smith, and Fort Resolution, the last mentioned having been established during the present year owing to the increased requirements of administration.

*Tribal Origin.*—The principal tribes found in the Far North are the Slaves, Hares, Loucheux, Secanies, Dogribs, Yellow-knives, Chipewyans and Caribou

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Eaters. All these tribes are of Athapasean stock. There are a few Crees in the neighborhood of Chipewyan. These are of Algonkin stock. The most northerly tribes are the Takudah, who extend to the Mackenzie Delta, and the Copper Mines, who are located along the Coppermine river. The territory occupied by these two last-mentioned tribes is contiguous to that inhabited by the Eskimos.

These Indians depend entirely upon hunting and trapping for a livelihood. The department last year has made a treaty with the Indians along the Mackenzie river thus bringing under the supervision of the Dominion Government practically the only Indians in Canada with whom treaty had not been made.

*Occupations.*—A few have been induced to raise small plots of potatoes. They own no horses or cattle, transportation being almost entirely by canoe along the great waterways, or by dogs in winter. They catch and preserve large quantities of whitefish for their own use and for consumption by their dog-trains in winter.

*Health.*—Tuberculosis and scrofula are the diseases most prevalent among the Indians of the north. As they are forced to move from place to place their methods of living are primitive and the lack of vegetables is a source of menace to their health; however, conditions are greatly improving.

## YUKON

*Tribal Origin.*—The Forty Mile, Blackstone, and Moosehide bands belong to the Takudah tribe. There is a band of Slavies at Lancing Creek who migrated from Fort Good Hope, on the Mackenzie river; another band of Slavies, called Nahani, is located at the headwaters of the Pelly river. All these Indians are of Athapasean stock. At Mayo, Selkirk, Little Salmon and Carmacks there are bands belonging to the tribe known as Stick Indians. Bands belonging to the Tlinjits tribe are found at Whitehorse, Teslin Lake, Champagne Landing, and Carcross.

*Occupations.*—Hunting, trapping and fishing are the chief occupations of the Yukon Indians, and they have been fairly successful during the past year. The women also derive some revenue from the sale of moccasins and curios of various kinds, while the men are expert at making toboggans and snowshoes. Practically no farming is carried on owing to climatic conditions, but some of the Indians cultivate patches of potatoes and other vegetables.

*Health.*—The general health of the Indians has been good. No epidemics have been reported and although improvement in sanitary conditions is necessarily slow owing to the remoteness of the district, some improvement has been noticed.

## FINANCIAL

At the close of the twelve months ended March 31, 1923, capital of the Indian Trust Fund, which at the end of the preceding year amounted to \$11,402,577.43, had increased to \$11,516,212.72.

The amounts expended from the Consolidated Revenue Fund were as follows: Voted by Parliament for the purposes of the department, \$3,007,-897.80, and annuities by statute, \$222,848.

On March 31 last, the balance to the credit of the Indian Savings Account for the funding of the annuities and earning of pupils at industrial schools was \$133,324.87. Deposits and interest during the twelve months aggregated \$40,-603.05, and withdrawals \$35,107.84.

## GENERAL

The Indian population is fairly stable at about one hundred thousand, although census statistics over a long period show a slight increase from year to year, dispelling the popular misconception that the race is dying out.

In part II, which follows herewith will be found statistics with regard to Census; Grain, Vegetable and Root Production; Land, Private and Public Buildings and Property; Live Stock and Poultry, General Effects; Value of Real and Personal Property and Progress during year; Sources and Value of Income; Schools; Indian Land; Civil Government; Appropriation Accounts, and Indian Trust Fund.

I have the honour to be, sir,  
Your obedient servant,

DUNCAN C. SCOTT,  
*Deputy Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.*

PART II

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TABULAR STATEMENTS

# *DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS*

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 1.—RECAPITULATION:—CENSUS OF INDIANS AND ESKIMOS.  
Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates and Districts.

## SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

Franklin Isthmus to Liver-		
pool Bay.....	350	.....
Herschell Island and Mac-	250	.....
kenzie Delta an . Coast		.....
Total.....	2,209	.....
Total Eskimos.....	3,296	.....
Total number of Indians and Eskimos.....	109,249	.....

# *DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS*

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

RECAPITULATION:—CENSUS OF INDIANS AND ESKimos  
Arranged under Provinces and Districts

*CENSUS*

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Franklin Isthmus to Liver-	
pool Bay	350
Herschell Island and Mac-	250
kenzie Delta and Coast	
Total .....	2,209
Total Eskimos.....	3,296
Total Number of Indians and Eskimos.....	109,249

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 2: GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION

Agencies	Wheat		Oats		Other Grains		Peas, Beans, etc.		Potatoes		Other Roots		Fodder		
	Acrea Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acrea Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acrea Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acrea Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acrea Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acrea Sown	Bush. Harvested	Tons	Hay Wild	Other Fodder
															Tons
<b>ALBERTA</b>															
Blackfoot	5,907	60,380	1,665	1,610	19	1,100	57	613	14	019	...	...	...	551	551
Blood	2,521	60,537	812	4,004	156	4,160	...	...	47	2,880	30	3,970	591	591	
Edmonton	1,189	1,995	2,161	15,785	415	4,004	...	...	14	824	8	1,602	653	653	
Holboon	413	798	2,531	2,294	356	233	...	...	48	6,139	...	2,235	519	519	
Lesser Slave Lake	20	280	321	1,220	...	...	...	...	1,010	...	...	3,720	465	465	
Pelican	1,353	16,600	363	3,622	16	145	...	...	1,418	7	113	...	575	173	
Saddle Lake	495	6,764	461	4,890	7	•	...	...	21	301	2	3,761	90	90	
Saree	2	10	565	565	...	...	...	...	10	40	10	200	314	314	
Stony	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total	10,200	147,364	8,870	49,440	969	8,550	57	613	167	13,613	57	1,813	108	17,255	3,356
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>															
Baline	...	...	...	...	82	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	141
Bella Coola	47	1,575	332	14,425	151	3,530	487	12,169	12	9,740	63	2	305	305	
Cowichan	593	15,050	1,274	45,190	64	676	...	...	11	23,530	150	150	35	35	
Kamloops	53	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	4,700	...	...	1,248	...	
Kootenay	160	3,855	205	5,450	31	855	309	11,205	929	20,512	14	4,555	712	504	
Kwakwakwah	115	1,500	346	18,010	6	170	30	830	153,295	325	1,105	765	765	51	
Lytton	1,120	1,120	680	13,050	117	2,100	66	1,550	36	1,870	14	1,244	248	248	
New Westminster	1,123	2,425	3	52	1	15	2	175	232	45,475	11	2,205	417	2,275	
Okanagan	1	35	207	1,400	1	...	...	...	156	11,295	119	2,895	1,975	1,975	
Queen Charlotte	...	...	25	1,150	6	...	...	...	280	1,500	1	7	8	8	
Skookum River	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	37	23,400	8	750	16	35	
Stikine	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	257	20	...	...	39	39	
Stuart Lake	1	35	207	1,400	1	...	...	...	33	4,360	11	1,350	531	1,500	
Vancouver	...	...	25	1,150	6	220	12	380	55	7,730	11	1,375	72	55	
West Coast	123	2,425	277	11,345	...	...	8	3	2	109	1	19	...	...	
Williams Lake	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,310	83	...	1,129	1,023	
Total	2,102	25,055	4,108	110,117	379	6,875	914	26,312	2,501	296,824	937	30,626	13,067	7,417	1,383
<b>MANITOBA</b>															
Birtle	472	5,279	653	5,026	541	3,120	5	110	...	...	...	...	190	2,103	284
Clandiloya	55	1,063	23	682	9	252	...	...	68	11,457	16	2,190	15	1,984	15
Fisher River	1,230	9,712	332	9,229	97	2,028	...	...	49	3,768	1	360	82	3,396	82
Griswold	6	6	5	5,025	420	6,796	...	...	29	2,590	13	550	94	928	94
Manitowinash	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	87	9,444	8	306	4,515	4,515	
Norway House	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	1,940	74	20	220	220	

## GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION

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Pas.....	1,714	26,443	577	13,377	473	10,354	46	3,855	1,503	119
Portage la Prairie.							9	1,067	555	55
Total.....	3,477	42,497	1,940	33,332	1,540	22,550	5	110	395	594
 NEW BRUNSWICK										
Northern Division.....	6	60	30	410	15	176	5	32	12	1,503
Northeastern Division.....	10	121	88	1,615	8	99	3	33	6	9
Southwestern Division.....	1	10	2	40	4	140	1	26	2	25
Total.....	17	191	120	1,995	27	415	9	91	71	7
 NOVA SCOTIA										
Annapolis.....	1	25	3	86	2	25	2	10	3	12
Antigonish and Guysborough.....	2	25	5	65	2	25	1	31	6	12
Cape Breton (Eskasoni).....										
Cape Breton (Sydney).....										
Colchester.....										
Cumberland.....										
Digby.....										
Halifax.....										
Hants.....										
Inverness.....										
Kings.....										
Lunenburg.....										
Pictou.....										
Queens.....	1	25	2	24	450	40	1	30	12	1
Richmond.....										
Shelburne.....										
Victoria.....										
Yarmouth.....										
Total.....	4	75	53	923	21	38	12	124	106	721
 ONTARIO										
Alnwick.....	48	610	174	4,545	119	2,210	5	1,270	8	169
Cape Croker.....	100	1,768	220	4,367	38	600	35	3,150	10	70
Giradoc.....	270	2,700	950	19,000	155	570	225	442	155	3,859
Chapleau.....										
Christian Island.....	10	120	110	1,800	10	150	20	140	15	350
Fort Frances.....	65	615	75	1,055	14	39			3,200	3
Fort William.....										
Georgina Island.....	20	100	50	120	10	40	25	1,125	25	110
Golden Lake.....	10	50	15	45	10	13	6	400	20	12
Gore Bay.....										
Keweenaw.....										
Manitowaning.....	426	655	721	3,095	362	1,358	272	894	41	314
Moravian.....	126	1,104	276	4,206	271	6,701	46	666	46	175
New Credit.....	118	2,130	568	12,885	136	2,720	9	129	8	247

\*Cut green for fodder.  
†Crops cut green for food and much destroyed by grasshoppers.

‡Flooded  
§Cut green for food.

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 2: GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION—Continued

Agencies	Wheat		Oats		Other Grains		Peas, Beans, etc.		Potatoes		Other Roots		Fodder	
	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Acres Sown	Bush. Harvested	Tons	Hay Cultivated	Hay Harvested	Wild	Tons	Other Fodder
<b>ONTARIO—Con.</b>														
Parry Sound.....	16	410	62	1,015	17	140	5	90	315	350	55	5	25	25
Rama.....	62	1,500	44	875	3	90	8	200	50	78	10	10	78	78
Rice Lake.....	325	5,875	261	7,500	48	1,200	9	145	41	205	22	22	92	92
Sarnia.....	15	200	630	17,050	150	3,025	84	580	138	130	300	130	135	135
Saugeen.....	10	135	210	7,000	50	1,000	6	150	40	120	250	120	5	5
Sault Ste. Marie.....	5	125	125	4,650	.....	.....	16	225	118	6,575	17	740	115	105
Savanne.....	5	50	25	300	.....	.....	.....	23	21	1,950	6	117	47	47
Scugog.....	1,510	16,000	7,500	160,420	1,630	31,420	3	720	100	3,400	8,540	11,450	10	5
Six Nations.....	6	200	30	900	12	360	7	150	31	3,000	8	310	45	8,200
Sturgeon Falls.....	.....	.....	53	415	.....	.....	14	140	79	3,980	3	150	97	43
Thessalon.....	40	1,000	750	22,500	250	8,500	30	600	75	3,000	3	300	1,000	67
Tyendinaga.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	30	3,000
Total.....	3,222	35,222	12,989	275,953	3,328	62,539	707	6,950	1,807	97,357	1,397	28,471	18,355	12,567
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND..</b>														
<b>QUEBEC</b>														
Becancour.....	7	60	40	410	.....	.....	.....	10	75	75	1	50	50	45
Berthierville.....	2	12	18	160	4	4	27	100	250	10,000	5	200	400	18
Cacouna.....	10	150	500	6,000	100	1,000	10	100	28	2,355	3	585	204	12
Caughnawaga.....	10	94	172	3,000	2	24	6	36	7	180	1	12	21	93
Jeune Lorette.....	6	50	55	650	4	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40
Maniwaki.....	40	300	250	3,750	25	300	15	200	30	650	5	40	250	150
Mingan.....	6	16	35	500	20	250	6	250	25	300	5	50	50	75
Oka.....	6	16	610	8,700	250	2,600	1	50	800	235	6,200	10	150	400
Pierreville.....	145	2,965	470	7,575	84	800	64	850	330	5,800	53	1,974	310	600
Pointe Bleue.....	55	660	118	3,540	6	110	4	55	12	960	3	65	116	75
Restigouche.....	.....	.....	213	3,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seven Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Regis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Timiskaming.....	336	5,017	2,474	37,817	4954	5,156	156	2,089	1,0084	30,295	60	2,996	1,845	431
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>														
Assiniboine.....	563	9,153	625	5,571	90	1,900	3	23	15	753	2	203	11	661
Battleford.....	1,315	1,160	1,042	15,640	20	380	.....	.....	190	1,005	1	751	1,005	516
Carlton.....	1,039	14,912	1,269	16,754	180	1,635	.....	.....	18	1,621	1	242	1,814	3,658
Crooked Lakes.....	1,622	22,322	1,584	37,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	1,550	2	235	2,238	235
Duck Lake.....	1,131	1,577	740	17,411	48	768	.....	.....	19	421	8,748	100	77	4,603
File Hills Agency.....	116	1,802	421	8,748	.....	.....	4	400	47,382	2,281	6	675	1,075	69
File Hills Colony.....	341	14,232	80	80	3	8	.....	.....	335	905	2	388	388	388

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	12	1,300	2	200		40
	9	845	5	1,055		1,075
	16	1,961	5	1,056		5,309
	6	875				12
Moose Mountain.....	324	6,504	20	228		210
Moose Woods.....	324	6,026	62	1,185		30,500
Onion Lake.....	324	50	1,093	23,849		164
Pelly	324	4,343	1,165	21,929		1,120
Qu'Appelle.....	324	3,824	1,483	19,960		
Touchwood.....	324	35,282	1,432	20,206		
	324	13,980	12,817	288		
Total.....	11,632	160,812	13,521	715	11,527	10
YUKON TERRITORY						
YUKON AGENCY.....						

## RECAPITULATION

PROVINCES						
Alberta.....	10,200	147,364	8,579	49,440	969	8,550
British Columbia.....	2,102	25,055	4,108	110,117	379	6,875
Manitoba.....	3,477	42,497	1,940	33,332	1,540	22,550
New Brunswick.....	17	191	120	1,995	27	415
Nova Scotia.....	4	75	53	923	24	33
Ontario.....	3,222	35,222	12,089	275,953	3,328	62,539
Prince Edward Island. ....	7	60	40	410		
Quebec.....	336	5,047	2,474	37,817	4954	5,156
Saskatchewan.....	11,632	160,812	13,521	235,734	715	11,527
Total.....	30,957	416,323	44,124	1,155,311	7,456	117,650
YUKON TERRITORY						

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# *DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS*

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 3: LAND: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY

**SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

# *DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS*

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

## No. 3: LAND: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY—Concluded

# **SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

RECAPITULATION

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 4: LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS

Agencies	Horses						Cattle						General Effects															
	Geldings and Mares		Stallions		Foals		Bulls		Steers and Work Oxen		Milk Cows		Young Stock		Other Stock		Motor and Sail Boats		Row Boats and Canoes		Rifles and Shot Guns		Steel Traps		Nets		Tents	
	Colts	Mares	Stallions	Foals	Bulls	Calves	Bulls	Cows	Steers	Oxen	Milk Cows	Young Stock	Other Stock	Motor and Sail Boats	Row Boats and Canoes	Rifles and Shot Guns	Steel Traps	Nets	Tents									
ALBERTA																												
Blackfoot	15	3,555	3,591	699	25	107	57	64	6	32	61	300	325	201	1,314	25,800	328	210										
Blood																												
Lamonton																												
Holdenau																												
Lesser Slave Lake																												
Petron																												
Saddle Lake																												
Saree																												
Stony																												
Total	86	13,316	1,278	109	752	2,271	2,156	1,297	1,251	1,339	1,399	10,092	894	1,521														
BRITISH COLUMBIA																												
Babine	9	495	77	9	108	299	136	34	70	25	201	25,800	328	210														
Bella Coola	3	325	42	5	44	218	53	32	52	145	175	4,100	115	72														
Comox	2	215	40	3	10	57	153	46	90	210	317	566	23	100														
Farmloops	79	4,060	679	67	167	2,610	506	510	510	510	510	5,100	116	195														
Kootenay	12	1,415	218	12	17	47	734	455	1	1	176	365	116	100														
Kwawkewlth																												
Laverton	27	677	178	32	106	101	403	7	7	126	316	2,720	221	109														
New Westminter	6	214	59	9	91	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215	1,215			
Okanagan	40	1,440	246	49	49	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641	1,641			
Queen Charlotte																												
Skemna River	3	12	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Stikine	18	71	2	10	69	8	31	25	25	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11			
Stuart Lake	7	460	29	4	12	51	723	42	42	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11			
Vancouver																												
West Coast																												
Williams Lake	72	2,153	417	291	2,697	6,407	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901			
Total	260	11,958	2,032	291	2,697	6,407	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901	3,901			
MANITOBA																												
Birtle	2	421	20	2	2	10	143	55	61	9	62	6,40	105	99														
Clandeloye		58	210	7	7	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111			
Fisher River	2	281	20	25	25	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111			
Griswold		531	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Manitowapish	5	3	130	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11			
Norway House		130	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13			
Pas	1	215	58	61	61	610	1,335	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250	3,250			
Portage la Prairie		10	1,852</																									

## LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS

# SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

# *DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS*

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 4: LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS.—Concluded

## **SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

## RECAPITULATION

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 5: VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY DURING YEAR

Agencies	Total Value of Lands in Reserves	Value of Private Fencing	Value of Private Buildings	Value of Public Property of the Band	Progress During Year 1922			
					\$	\$	\$	\$
ALBERTA								
Blackfoot .....	2,360,000	20,000	283,000	13,000	110,472	90,630	2,849,962	110,750
Blood .....	7,081,720	20,000	5,000	95,000	20,000	17,000	5,000	7,000
Ledmonton .....	1,183,483	14,930	59,525	11,175	29,850	28,950	1,342,763	2,255
Hobbema .....	917,010	26,668	26,950	..	60,429	33,595	10,030	900
Lesser Slave Lake .....	2,393,302	11,274	50,600	..	16,731	56,425	24,500	1,082,422
Peygan .....	977,525	4,687	35,537	22,970	43,315	82,215	14,469	2,587,486
Saddle Lake .....	891,907	2,900	25,245	..	19,775	35,195	4,530	1,191,323
Saree .....	1,180,120	11,000	20,000	36,500	14,000	31,325	1,500	1,295,245
Stony .....	264,774	8,000	15,300	500	10,000	30,125	8,000	346,699
Total. ....	17,189,851	119,459	571,157	121,145	329,572	568,460	112,290	19,188,207
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
Babine .....	83,866	8,580	141,300	9,750	20,000	50,500	61,100	417,896
Bella Coola .....	352,690	2,650	110,000	11,000	14,100	17,400	46,000	666,750
Cowichan .....	1,762,700	116,300	175,200	7,500	55,850	49,350	50,250	2,280,350
Kamloops .....	*3,475,293	52,641	116,130	43,108	102,689	380,557	15,473	4,203,347
Kootenay .....	471,980	11,860	19,560	117,700	21,810	62,580	7,650	719,920
Kwakwakwelt .....	271,134	1,530	126,215	1,200	39,000	59,595	53,800	69,500
Lytton .....	967,508	19,270	73,380	23,420	30,324	75,145	10,785	20,375
New Westminster .....	771,583	16,695	69,000	19,500	18,285	23,945	25,840	1,220,217
Okanagan .....	1,919,260	25,840	168,500	33,750	39,000	170,500	6,950	26,075
Queen Charlotte .....	70,000	1,000	45,000	1,600	27,000	55,000	34,000	20,000
Skeena River .....	1,066,321	14,850	298,560	98,090	3,700	5,970	166,000	48,500
Stikine .....	2,075	40	20,238	..	5,272	2,278	15,875	74,623
Stuart Lake .....	256,390	12,390	55,500	24,400	11,810	36,145	20,720	471,175
Vancouver .....	1,087,545	2,360	66,150	40,800	2,250	7,000	24,235	1,255,340
West Coast .....	114,000	3,635	107,500	1,410	4,430	60,400	31,650	323,025
Williams Lake .....	829,910	162,645	42,250	7,000	28,750	82,675	8,800	12,700
Total. ....	13,502,165	451,646	1,664,483	438,828	424,350	993,070	674,878	458,061
MANITOBA								
Birtle .....	496,486	1,470	17,900	2,450	15,795	28,200	2,775	2,925
Clandeboye .....	294,285	4,920	143,200	7,300	6,670	24,470	11,100	21,850
Fisher River .....	811,000	13,375	52,440	11,800	15,575	31,570	12,700	22,350
Griswold .....	214,395	1,080	16,000	6,050	27,000	33,000	2,300	4,200
Manitowapah .....	444,601	2,595	29,425	10,600	14,245	77,830	14,275	12,200
Norway House .....	52,416	5,905	44,200	1,100	1,530	14,775	49,370	178,586
Pas .....	266,050	4,180	37,600	10,600	5,450	22,445	20,500	435,425
Portage la Prairie .....	354,040	3,470	9,900	10,300	19,750	19,840	4,050	423,000
Total. ....	2,933,273	31,685	350,665	66,200	106,015	252,130	162,770	102,675

**VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY**

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**SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>	19,060	130	11,000	2,200	3,800	39,180	125	200
Northern Division	46,294	2,325	27,845	32,695	16,490	141,704	125	315
Northeastern Division	6,900	2,205	9,125	1,600	1,242	21,792	125	315
Total	72,254	2,663	47,970	36,495	8,282	21,915	202,876	390
<b>Nova Scotia</b>								
Annapolis	1,100	22	1,500	3,000	100	75	250	350
Antigonish and Guysborough	7,000	925	2,150	375	600	14,950	250	250
Cape Breton (Ingonish)	13,009	605	9,000	2,000	1,900	500	28,514	50
Cape Breton (Sydney)	8,500	.....	5,000	1,000	500	1,250	16,250	400
Colchester	3,000	200	5,400	1,075	400	400	11,400	100
Cumberland	1,100	20	1,075	1,600	140	215	2,985	100
Dixby	1,800	60	2,000	1,600	50	70	12,460	100
Halifax	1,900	995	5,100	5,100	350	1,600	14,200	100
Hants	10,500	1,100	16,400	4,700	200	400	1,300	300
Inverness	9,725	1,100	1,500	2,000	575	2,550	750	100
Kings	4,500	200	3,550	800	200	700	8,200	75
Lunenburg	3,450	50	10,150	3,450	100	65	1,500	100
Pictou	1,500	700	3,000	12,000	1,000	1,500	1,690	100
Queens	1,000	250	3,850	12,000	1,000	2,250	1,000	100
Richmond	7,000	100	1,000	2,240	40	75	350	150
Shelburne	6,500	500	2,000	300	500	900	13,490	25
Victoria	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
Yarmouth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
Total	82,084	5,552	74,975	40,790	7,275	13,800	13,645	21,100
<b>ONTARIO</b>								
Alnwick	75,000	5,000	31,725	7,000	5,635	8,145	12,225	147,350
Cape Croker	150,000	7,750	65,000	35,250	15,000	30,000	10,000	2,500
Caradoc	149,650	14,700	104,400	25,675	2,075	1,315	31,625	3,400
Chapleau	18,400	350	30,000	800	7,000	5,000	54,750	30,000
Christian Island	35,000	1,200	8,000	7,000	2,800	6,500	2,500	250
Fort Frances	221,557	1,200	24,000	8,300	15,915	7,740	6,980	4,000
Fort William	182,000	600	27,000	3,000	1,900	5,500	7,000	114,500
Georgina Island	32,150	500	6,500	1,300	1,530	1,990	1,110	118,500
Golden Lake	3,000	700	4,000	3,100	900	2,000	3,000	19,700
Gore Bay	80,000	15,020	30,000	22,700	10,200	16,500	7,300	106,820
Kemora	123,184	902	42,640	125	5,033	6,870	29,105	20,500
Manitowaning	247,000	21,360	68,875	33,135	47,190	10,567	10,115	45,060
Moravian	95,300	5,895	32,000	7,500	10,567	14,321	1,248	1,080
New Credit	230,000	11,550	49,000	8,510	11,900	10,850	9,000	1,023
Parry Sound	122,000	950	20,900	17,300	3,980	13,500	7,621	130
Rama	50,000	4,100	23,400	13,200	2,500	2,200	2,000	3,000
Rice Lake	115,000	4,000	45,000	11,500	7,500	19,980	7,650	221,630
Sarnia	640,250	15,000	87,300	33,500	26,300	27,300	6,300	865,950
Savoyen	80,000	1,600	17,000	27,000	4,500	15,000	4,500	100
Sault Ste. Marie	54,900	2,625	27,000	25,250	6,900	14,750	9,750	154,450
Savanne	101,885	278	9,075	3,195	650	33,900	19,050	168,058
Seborg	68,000	1,500	500	400	950	300	1,000	75,650
Six Nations	1,092,400	436,900	670,890	59,850	296,000	4,600	74,000	9,890
Surgeon Falls	242,190	2,350	47,000	11,500	5,300	21,000	42,000	3,000
Thessalon	129,064	9,705	14,500	10,000	3,320	12,433	8,363	1,460
Tyendinaga	645,300	134,825	100,000	44,800	42,800	80,000	55,800	1,106,170
Total	4,983,230	700,621	1,588,205	392,135	556,940	695,166	209,407	16,158
								458,543
								9,584,217
								173,223
								181,381

\*New estimate of value of timber.



*VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY*

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**SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

**RECAPITULATION**

PROVINCES	17,159,851	119,459	571,157	121,145	399,572	568,460	106,213	112,290	19,188,207	15,525	115,350	130,875
Alberta.....	13,502,165	451,646	1,664,483	438,828	424,350	993,070	674,875	488,061	18,637,451	456,622	69,230	525,852
British Columbia .....	2,933,273	31,685	350,665	66,200	106,015	252,130	162,770	102,675	4,005,413	2,045	33,845	35,890
Manitoba.....	72,254	2,663	47,970	36,495	6,643	6,454	8,282	21,915	202,676	250	390	640
New Brunswick.....	82,084	5,552	74,975	40,790	7,278	13,800	13,645	21,100	259,224	325	3,190	3,515
Nova Scotia.....	4,483,230	700,621	1,588,205	392,135	656,940	695,166	209,407	458,543	9,554,247	16,155	173,223	159,351
Ontario.....	20,000	1,800	10,000	10,000	1,200	3,500	3,250	3,500	53,250	85	175	260
Prince Edward Island .....	1,405,195	41,170	664,210	140,245	94,053	173,935	100,285	210,240	3,059,333	4,725	50,075	54,800
Quebec.....	12,757,547	149,700	433,578	85,695	389,497	668,215	79,159	158,821	14,718,242	14,117	18,705	32,822
Total.....	52,941,629	1,501,296	5,605,243	1,331,533	1,985,548	3,374,730	1,357,949	1,607,145	69,708,073	509,852	464,183	974,035

# *DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS*

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 6: SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME

# SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME

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## SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

New Brunswick	Northern Division	2,100	2,700	44 \$0	200	2,160	4,425	44 \$0	1,499	8,704	30
	Northeastern Division	5,959	8,000	311 63	200 00	312,000	4,425	44 \$0	565 05	23,180	68
	Southwestern Division	1,100	13,000	250 00	1,200	150	1,200	44 \$0	44 54	15,319	84
Total		9,159	205	24,500	200 00	606 43	4,775	3,825	2,109 39	50,204	\$2
<b>NORTHWEST TERRITORIES</b>											
Fort Simpson	Total	593 75	593 75	593 75	593 75	593 75	593 75	593 75	593 75	593 75	593 75
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>											
<b>Annapolis</b>											
Antigonish and Guysborough		151									
Cape Breton (Eskasoni)		2,550									
Cape Breton (Sydney)		900									
Colchester		15,000									
Cumberland		315									
Digby		2,350									
Digby		400									
Halifax		2,100									
Hants		2,000									
Inverness		1,760									
Kings		560									
Lunenburg		100									
Pictou		115									
Queens		630									
Richmond		1,010									
Shelburne		1,010									
Victoria		1,010									
Yarmouth		2,580									
Total		10,770									
<b>ONTARIO</b>											
<b>Alnwick</b>											
Cape Croker		210	7,700	2,063 75							
Caradoc		2,000	6,000	75 00							
Chapleau		3,255	71,005	4,190 63							
Christian Island		1,600	5,000	275							
Fort Frances		5,600	150	3,500							
Fort William		8,675	100	34,000							
Georgina Island		1,500	1,500	35,000							
Golden Lake		1,600	6,000	45,000							
Gore Bay		1,200	6,000	9,000							
Kenora		700	23,600	126 00							
Mnitowaning		10,840	590	49,500							
Moravian		6,010	70	42,000							
New Credit		29,760	16,110	115,710							
Perry Sound		508	508	14,955							
Rainy Lake		3,450	3,450	29,500							
Rice Lake		7,450	1,375	36,000							
Sarnia		3,500	13,564	4,000							
Sault Ste. Marie		13,564	4,000	17,500							
Savann		29,115	2,425	42,350							
Saugay		8,000	1,000	19,000							
Six Nations		11,500	2,910	180,000							
Sugar Loaf		2,330	2,330	41,000							
Tiburon		100	100	900							
Tyendinaga		410,700	1,200	1,200							
Total		756,332	46,563	1,016,720							
<b>MANITOBA</b>											
<b>SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14</b>											

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

TABLE No. 6: SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME—Concluded

Agencies	Value of Farm Products, including Hay	Value of Beef sold also of that used for Food	Wages Earned	Received from Land Rentals	Received from Timber	Earned by Trailing		Earned by Hunting and Trapping		Ammities paid and Interest on Indian Trust Lands		Total Income of Indians
						\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.....	2,500	350	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,450	.....	.....	.....	12,625 00
QUEBEC	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Becancour.....	180	150	300	.....	.....	25	15	.....	.....	386 58	1,056 53	136,415 46
Berthimis.....	1,350	355	4,075	500 00	20,293 00	.....	350	.....	.....	6,492 46	136,415 46	136,415 46
Cacouna.....	.....	.....	2,400	7,717 14	.....	.....	.....	1,500	450 31	4,726 31	4,726 31	4,726 31
Caughnawaga.....	14,400	2,000	225,000	30,000	272 00	3,134 91	100	3,000	20,000	788 76	269,965 90	269,965 90
Jean-Lorette.....	8,406	139	33,902	2,000	300	33,315	100	1,789	20,000	915 25	53,915 25	53,915 25
Maniwaki.....	1,200	100	2,000	.....	.....	400	800	.....	.....	3,010 16	81,158 37	81,158 37
Maria.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	800	.....	.....	4,801 00	4,801 00
Mingan.....	8,000	2,000	20,000	2,000	20,000	100	100	600	2,500	285 56	8,000 00	8,000 00
Oka.....	1,000	1,500	15,000	15,000	175 00	.....	.....	3,500	3,500	517 22	31,208 39	31,208 39
Pierreville.....	19,000	3,000	800	5,700	210 00	1,587 50	100	1,000	3,500	158 09	38,844 72	38,844 72
Pointe-Blanche.....	14,500	14,500	.....	1,000	1,000	1,083 42	.....	15,000	16,000	158 09	27,051 51	27,051 51
Restigouche.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	637 37	.....	22,000	22,000	3,127 05	32,000 00	32,000 00
Seven Islands.....	65,000	14,600	112,000	10,000	10,000	2,285 80	300	4,000	4,100	850	225,164 42	225,164 42
St. Regis.....	6,466	375	.....	.....	.....	23,000	23,000	23,000	23,000	2,161 82	45,411 62	45,411 62
Timiskaming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,145	232,910	96 189	96 189	18,749 95	1,021,079 12	1,021,079 12
Total.....	139,502	25,019	461,337	9,611 51	28,384 63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SASKATCHEWAN	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Assiniboine.....	25,608	13,093	1,022	.....	.....	8,500	15,450	.....	.....	11,304	1,849 21	52,901 21
Battleford.....	53,771	4,980	19,340	2,138 40	.....	50 00	42,060	1,091	11,349	4,650	10,310 48	118,600 53
Carlton.....	33,851	6,183	8,664	.....	.....	1,000	1,415	800	11,150	16,073 99	119,324 99	119,324 99
Crooked Lakes.....	31,250	2,810	4,650	292 53	.....	.....	25,000	25,000	31,200	400	31,200	75,967 87
Duck Lake.....	51,800	7,800	11,240	.....	.....	1,200	1,765 00	1,200	11,700	8,403 21	116,703 21	116,703 21
File Hills Agency.....	8,900	1,750	600	.....	.....	3,000	4,300	3,000	1,765 00	1,765 00	18,515 00	18,515 00
File Hills Colony.....	33,000	3,700	3,000	.....	.....	200	3,000	200	3,000	3,000	42,900 00	42,900 00
Isle à la Crosse.....	16,019	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	1,600	1,600	1,600	4,000	11,185 00	11,185 00
Moose Mountain.....	5,500	1,800	2,500	100	100	12,500	1,250	1,250	8,500	2,000	3,133 97	28,252 97
Moose Woods.....	52,027	10,700	18,000	18,000	18,000	12,500	92,500	92,500	92,500	8,500	13,150 00	13,150 00
Onion Lake.....	31,500	1,300	12,500	4,005 45	250 00	4,005 45	12,500	7,500	7,500	3,650	5,210 75	199,437 75
Pelly.....	47,316	2,930	6,720	2,733 00	310 00	2,733 00	6,720	6,660	6,660	5,200	12,190 60	75,896 05
Qu'Appelle.....	29,053	1,600	12,600	12,600	12,600	17,500	17,500	17,500	17,500	16,350	25,171 92	88,870 92
Ticciwood.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	13,671 91	91,434 91	91,434 91
Total.....	427,395	59,654	101,936	7,019 38	300 00	27,511	206,415	85,803	206,415	140,146 41	1,056,209 79	1,056,209 79

## RECAPITULATION

## *SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME*

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## **SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

## STATEMENT of Indian Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923.

NOTE.—The "Standard" indicates the classification of the pupils according to the reading-book used and therefore shows the degree of general advancement in all the studies prescribed by the curriculum, thus:—

Standard I .....	First Reader, Part I.
Standard II .....	First Part, Part II.
Standard III .....	Second Reader.

School	Agency	Teacher	Domination	Number on Roll						Average Attendance	Standard		
				Boys	Girls	Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
Afton .....	Antigonish County .....	Wm. J. Rogers .....	Roman Catholic .....	12	9	21	11	6	9	2	1	1	
Eskasoni .....	Cape Breton .....	Miss Besie F. or Mrs. Catherine Gullag- bar .....	Roman Catholic .....	26	15	41	21	13	17	1	1	1	
Sydney .....	"	"	"	14	11	25	13	13	17	8	2	1	
Millbrook .....	Colechester .....	Mr. Alfred Sheldan .....	Roman Catholic .....	12	17	29	16	6	5	4	3	3	
Bear River .....	Highly .....	Mr. R. L. Lord .....	"	14	6	20	12	2	3	1	1	1	
Shubenacadie .....	Indian Brook .....	Mr. Andrew King .....	"	10	6	16	7	6	2	1	1	1	
Whycocomagh .....	Inverness .....	Mr. Alexander (Jack) Hall .....	"	18	22	40	21	6	5	2	3	3	
New Germany .....	Lunenburg .....	Mr. T. B. Penny .....	"	4	4	8	6	5	1	1	1	1	
Indian Cove .....	Fishers' Cove .....	Mr. George Claude McGirr .....	"	11	10	21	11	8	6	2	2	2	
Salmon River .....	Richmond .....	Geo. J. Coffey .....	"	14	20	40	15	27	1	2	2	2	
Middle River .....	Victoria .....	Mr. A. MacRae .....	"	9	12	21	10	11	3	4	1	1	
Total, Nova Scotia .....	"	"	"	158	141	299	138	161	46	37	15	11	6
Prince Edward Island .....	P.E.I. Superintendence .....	John L. S. Rks. .....	Roman Catholic .....	15	16	31	13	9	10	4	5	1	1
Lemnox Island .....	"	J. Henry Spier .....	"	7	1	8	2	5	1	1	1	1	1
Total, Prince Edward Island .....	"	"	"	26	17	43	15	11	11	2	2	1	1
New Brunswick .....	Northeastern .....	"	Roman Catholic .....	15	41	56	12	11	6	7	5	3	3
Big Cove .....	Big Cove .....	Mr. S. J. Savage .....	"	15	22	37	12	8	1	1	1	1	1
Burnt Church .....	Burnt Church .....	Miss Pellicen Isaacs .....	"	15	17	32	12	11	5	5	4	3	3
Lei Ground .....	Lei Ground .....	Miss Bertha Clark .....	"	18	15	33	21	21	7	5	5	3	3
Eel River .....	Eel River .....	Miss Adeline Blanchard .....	"	12	8	20	11	9	5	3	2	1	1
Red Bank .....	Red Bank .....	Miss Mary Allen .....	"	9	9	18	8	8	3	6	3	3	3
Kingsclear .....	Kingsclear .....	Brigget Crain .....	"	5	10	15	11	3	4	5	3	3	3
Oromocto .....	Oromocto .....	Miss Kathleen Rowan .....	"	9	8	17	12	5	7	4	1	1	1
St. Mary's .....	St. Mary's .....	Mary T. Hughes .....	"	8	17	25	17	6	6	4	3	3	3
Woodstock .....	Woodstock .....	Miss William G. Dunphy .....	"	9	5	14	7	3	2	2	3	1	1
Edmundston .....	At Edmundston .....	Miss Louise M. Bernier .....	"	4	3	7	4	1	3	1	1	1	1
Tobique .....	Tobique .....	Miss E. Cronkite .....	"	31	23	54	33	16	11	8	15	4	4
Total, New Brunswick .....	"	"	"	141	129	270	161	161	49	42	17	1	1



## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

## STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923—Continued

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll						Average Attendance	Standard		
					Boys		Girls	Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
					Boys	Girls								
QUEBEC														
•Lake Simon.....	At Lake Simon.....	"	Miss Pansy McEvoy..... Miss Luther Foy.....	Roman Catholic..... Church of England.....	24	21	45	38	45	38	25	20	8	...
•Waswanapi.....	At Waswanapi.....	"	Harry Cartilage.....	"	13	20	33	20	17	17	23	23	23	...
Rupert's House	At Rupert's House.....	Treaty No. 9.....	Rev. C. C. Brett.....	"	34	40	74	41	31	31	13	13	13	...
•Mistassini.....	Lake Mistassini.....	"	Charles Iserhoff.....	"	22	32	54	13	13	13	13	13	13	...
Fort George.....	At Fort George.....	"	Rev. W. G. Walton.....	"	8	5	13	6	13	13	13	13	13	...
Total, Quebec.....					812	779	1,591	1,028	712	391	202	141	89	56
ONTARIO														
Alnwick.....	Alnwick.....		Rev. F. J. Doulson.....	Methodist.....	30	23	53	33	17	12	12	8	4	4
Cape Croker.....	Cape Croker.....		Miss Mary Moffitt.....	Indenominational.....	22	15	37	26	16	4	4	8	5	5
Port Elgin.....	"		Miss May Timmerman.....	"	11	13	24	9	17	4	3	2	2	2
Sidney Bay.....	"		Miss Mabel Jones.....	"	4	5	9	5	1	3	1	1	1	1
Bear Creek.....			Miss Lillibelle Graham.....	"	11	14	25	14	10	6	6	6	6	6
Back Settlement.....	"		"	"	8	12	20	11	9	6	6	6	6	6
Muncey.....			Lyman W. Fisher.....	Church of England.....	16	15	31	11	12	4	4	4	4	4
River Settlement.....			Miss Mary McArthur.....	"	15	10	25	12	9	5	6	6	6	6
Oneida No. 2.....			Miss Carrie Crowe.....	Indenominational.....	36	25	61	27	29	11	15	4	2	2
Oneida No. 3.....			Levi Doxtator.....	Church of England.....	25	13	38	11	23	3	11	11	11	11
Manitou Rapids.....			Miss Freida Ryckman.....	Methodist.....	25	13	38	11	22	5	10	10	3	3
At Sand Point.....			Mrs. A. Spencer.....	Church of England.....	12	11	22	5	10	12	6	5	5	5
Red Rock.....			Mrs. A. McLaren.....	"	13	10	23	10	12	6	4	7	2	2
Fort William.....			D. Ducharme.....	"	6	13	19	6	13	17	13	4	7	1
Mission Bay.....			Miss Kathleen Flanagan.....	"	13	12	25	17	13	6	5	5	1	1
Mountain Village.....			Mrs. Celina McCoy.....	"	10	3	13	6	5	5	2	2	1	1
Georgina Island.....			Rev. J. A. Ward.....	Methodist.....	14	10	24	16	13	3	4	3	3	3
Golden Lake.....			Miss Josephine Currier.....	Indenominational.....	19	11	30	14	22	1	4	2	1	1
Golden Lake.....			Miss Sadie J. Burke.....	Roman Catholic.....	9	13	22	18	10	5	5	5	5	5
Sheshegwaning.....			Edwin Weeks.....	Church of England.....	22	8	50	50	18	2	4	4	3	3
Sheshegwaning.....			Miss Elizabeth Leuch.....	Roman Catholic.....	19	15	34	10	37	3	4	4	3	3
West Bay.....			Rev. M. Sander.....	Church of England.....	12	9	21	13	9	6	6	6	6	6
Jac Seul.....			Miss Clara M. King.....	Roman Catholic.....	17	26	43	21	32	6	6	6	3	3
Buzwah.....			Miss Priscilla Lavallee.....	"	4	9	13	7	6	4	4	4	1	1
Kahoni.....			G. H. L. Watts.....	Roman Catholic.....	11	15	26	15	26	15	15	15	4	4
Sherquianah.....			William H. Lloyd.....	Church of England.....	7	6	15	15	15	11	11	11	1	1
South Bay.....			J. Carl Richards.....	Roman Catholic.....	16	15	31	17	17	11	11	11	2	2
Sucker Creek.....			Miss M. A. McDermott.....	Roman Catholic.....	4	40	84	51	45	10	10	10	11	11
Whitefish Lake.....			Miss Zoe St. James.....	Roman Catholic.....									12	7
Wikwemikong.....			Miss Isabelle Pelier.....	Methodist.....	28	24	52	28	19	11	11	11	5	5
Moraviantown.....			E. J. Joblin.....	"	11	14	28	14	21	12	12	12	6	6
New Credit.....			Miss Grace Martin.....	"									3	3
Nipissing.....			Miss Clotilda Fitzpatrick.....	Undenominational.....	18	14	32	17	21	7	4	4		

# SCHOOL STATEMENT

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## SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

Dokis .....	" .....	" .....	Roman Catholic .....	Mrs. Joseph Jabert .....
At Mattawa .....	" .....	" .....	Sr. Anna Rita .....	Miss Mary G. Moran .....
Bear Island .....	" .....	" .....	Miss Mary G. Moran .....	Undenominational .....
Lower French River .....	Parry Sound .....	Wattha .....	Miss Louise B. Dale .....	Methodist .....
Gibson .....	Henvey Inlet .....	Wattha .....	Miss Mary A. Black .....	Methodist .....
14—4 Gibson .....	Parry Sound .....	Wattha .....	Miss Grace Hare .....	Undenominational .....
Ryerson .....	Shawanaga .....	Wattha .....	Miss Bertha McLaren .....	" .....
Shawanaga .....	Christian Island .....	Wattha .....	Mrs. Elizabeth English .....	Methodist .....
Christian Island .....	Christian Island .....	Wattha .....	Lorenza Big Canoe .....	Methodist .....
At Moose Deer Pt. .....	At Moose Deer Pt. .....	Wattha .....	Bert Sullivan .....	Undenominational .....
Rama .....	Rama .....	Wattha .....	Miss Wanda Bowman .....	" .....
Hawatha .....	Rice Lake .....	Rice Lake .....	Mrs. Ida Corman .....	" .....
Mud Lake .....	" .....	" .....	H. F. Maloney .....	" .....
Kettle Point .....	Sarnia .....	" .....	Miss Ethel A. Browne .....	" .....
Sarnia .....	" .....	" .....	Mrs. Angus George .....	" .....
Stoney Point .....	Stoney Point .....	" .....	Wm. E. Jones .....	" .....
Stoney Point .....	Stoney Point .....	" .....	Miss Anges A. Weaver .....	" .....
French Bay .....	Staigen .....	" .....	T. J. Wallace .....	" .....
Gangreen .....	" .....	" .....	Miss Isabella Ruxton .....	" .....
Scotch Settlement .....	Garden River .....	Garden River .....	Mrs. B. Robb .....	Roman Catholic .....
Batchewana Bay .....	Garden River .....	Garden River .....	Miss Rose Chaput .....	Church of England .....
Garden River .....	Garden River .....	Garden River .....	Miss Wildred Toner .....	Roman Catholic .....
Goulais Bay .....	Goulais Bay .....	Goulais Bay .....	Miss Ada Bush .....	Church of England .....
Six Nations, No. 1 .....	Six Nations .....	Six Nations .....	F. W. R. Belford .....	Roman Catholic .....
No. 2 .....	" .....	" .....	Miss Angela Toner .....	Church of England .....
" .....	No. 3 .....	" .....	Miss Mary H. Jamieson .....	Roman Catholic .....
" .....	No. 4 .....	" .....	Miss Nora E. Jamieson .....	Undenominational .....
" .....	No. 5 .....	" .....	Miss Eva C. Johnston .....	" .....
" .....	No. 6 .....	" .....	Daniel Green .....	" .....
" .....	No. 7 .....	" .....	Miss Julia L. Jamieson .....	" .....
" .....	No. 8 .....	" .....	Miss Edith L. King .....	" .....
" .....	No. 9 .....	" .....	Miss Nettie Green .....	" .....
" .....	No. 10 .....	" .....	Norman R. Smith .....	" .....
No. 11 .....	No. 11 .....	" .....	Miss Wilma G. Smith .....	" .....
Mississauga River .....	Thessalon .....	Thessalon .....	Grunt Smith .....	Church of England .....
Serpent River .....	" .....	" .....	N. A. Anderson .....	" .....
Spanish Day .....	Spanish River .....	Spanish River .....	Winton Loft .....	" .....
Sagamook .....	" .....	" .....	Miss Jean McDermott .....	" .....
•Abitibi .....	At Abitibi .....	At English River .....	Miss Eva McAndrew .....	Roman Catholic .....
•English River .....	At English River .....	At Fort Albany .....	Rev. R. M. Fairbairn .....	Church of England .....
Albany River .....	At English River .....	At Fort Hope .....	Miss Lilian I. Addy .....	Roman Catholic .....
Fort Hope .....	At English River .....	At Moose River .....	Miss Alice McBride .....	Church of England .....
Moose River (French Post) .....	At English River .....	At Moose Fort .....	Rev. P. A. Northam .....	" .....
Moose Fort .....	At English River .....	Tryonlinaga .....	Rev. P. A. Northam .....	" .....
Tyendinaga (Eastern) .....	At English River .....	Tryonlinaga .....	Rev. F. M. Reynolds .....	" .....
" (Western) .....	At English River .....	" .....	Fred Marks .....	" .....
" (Central) .....	At English River .....	" .....	Rev. J. T. Griffin .....	" .....
(Mission) .....	At English River .....	" .....	Miss Nora H. Stoddart .....	Undenominational .....
Walpole Island No. 1 .....	Walpole Island .....	Walpole Island .....	Miss Helen L. Lewis .....	" .....
Walpole Island No. 2 .....	" .....	" .....	Mrs. Celia Fyle .....	" .....
Walpole Island No. 2 .....	" .....	" .....	Miss Margaret Whittom .....	" .....
Walpole Island .....	" .....	" .....	Mrs. H. Macpherson .....	" .....
Walpole Island .....	" .....	" .....	Miss Marion McDougal .....	" .....
Harold D. Watts .....	" .....	" .....	Harold D. Watts .....	" .....
Total Ontario .....	" .....	" .....	" .....	" .....
	1,434	1,337	2,771	1,446
				1,373
				457
				489
				261
				161
				21

\*Summer school only.

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

## STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923—Continued

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll						Average Attendance	Standard		
					Boys	Girls	Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
MANITOBA														
Black River		Clandeboye		Church of England	8	6	14	6	9	2	1	3		
Brokenhead		"		Roman Catholic	9	8	17	6	11	2	1	3		
Bloodvein		"		Church of England	7	10	17	10	10	4	3	3		
Fort Alexander		"		"	17	8	25	9	11	7	4	3		
Hollowwater River		"		"	18	22	40	21	17	3	3	3		
Little Grand Rapids		"		Methodist	12	15	27	17	17	3	3	3		
St. Peter's North		"		Church of England	6	10	16	7	9	3	1	2		
Poplar River		"		Methodist	17	10	27	7	21	5	1	2		
Grand Rapids		"		Church of England	13	11	24	16	22	2	1	2		
Bearns River		"		"	21	8	29	15	7	3	10	9		
Bearns River		"		Methodist	10	15	25	13	9	6	2	6		
Fisher River		Fisher River		Roman Catholic	43	37	80	47	20	21	18	15	5	
Peguis		"		Methodist	17	11	28	11	10	10	3	5		
Peguis North		"		Church of England	21	17	38	17	28	4	3	2		
Peguis South		"		"	22	11	34	12	14	10	4	4		
Oak River Spur		Griswold		"	15	5	20	9	10	4	3	3		
Lab and Low Lake		"		Augustus Hyson	12	9	21	9	19	2	1	1		
Fairford Improved		"		Miss Laura J. Davis	22	22	44	22	33	10	1	1		
Lake Manitoba		"		Miss Olive Thomas	12	5	20	7	7	8	5	5		
Lake St. Martin		"		Miss Catherine McCabe	20	19	39	20	20	4	10	4	1	
Little Saskatchewan		"		Roman Catholic	23	15	38	15	32	6	4	2		
Pine Creek		"		Church of England	8	8	16	8	9	4	3	2		
Shoal River		"		"	8	8	16	21	12	5	7	7		
At York Factory		"		Roman Catholic	35	20	55	35	45	9	1	1		
Oxford House		"		Church of England	16	24	40	16	21	4	1	1		
Cross Lake		"		Methodist	13	19	32	12	20	11	1	1		
Is'land Lake		"		Miss Isabel Atkinson	13	9	22	12	22	1	1	1		
Jackhead		"		Miss Dorinda Sturdy	13	9	22	12	22	6	3	3		
Jack River		"		Joseph Everett	26	21	50	19	16	22	1	1		
Nelson House		"		Miss Letitia Wood	13	19	32	12	22	6	3	3		
God's Lake		"		Miss W. E. W. Hutton	13	19	32	12	22	6	3	3		
Big Sandy		"		Miss Mary Blackford	16	35	50	19	16	4	12	12		
Pine Bluff		"		J. A. C. Kell	7	5	12	12	15	6	1	1		
Shoal Lake		"		Miss Mary Jane Cook	12	10	22	12	13	8	1	1		
Split Lake		"		Mrs. I. Gauthier	8	5	13	8	8	3	1	1		
Chimawain		"		Francis J. Daniels	8	27	55	20	40	15	4	4		
Red Earth		"		Rev. W. H. J. Walter	10	11	21	10	14	5	2	2		
Swan Lake		"		I. G. Kennedy	17	11	25	15	20	6	2	2		
Birch River		"		Sarah Badger	14	9	23	12	17	2	4	4		
Total, Manitoba				Presbyterian	6	8	14	7	14	1	1	1		
				Church of England	620	538	1,158	555	730	228	113	60	25	2

# SCHOOL STATEMENT

## SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

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<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>		Assiniboine ..... Miss Pearl Freeman .....	
		Battleford ..... V. Bird .....	
Red Pheasant.	.....	Carlton ..... H. Hunter-Johnson .....	
Ahitakaoops.	.....	Istiwasis ..... " .....	
Nistawasis.	.....	Montreal Lake ..... " .....	
Montreal Lake.	.....	Montreal Lake ..... " .....	
Sturgeon Lake.	.....	Wm. Twatts ..... " .....	
James Smith.	.....	Duck Lake ..... " .....	
John Smith.	.....	L. Lowe ..... " .....	
White Bear's.	.....	Rev. G. A. Hackney ..... " .....	
White Cap Sioux.	.....	George Mountain ..... " .....	
Voice Woods.	.....	George Woods ..... " .....	
Cold Lake.	.....	Onion Lake ..... Miss Herbert .....	
Frog Lake.	.....	" ..... Miss Herbert .....	
Long Lake.	.....	Keek-winn's ..... " .....	
Cote's Improved.	.....	Cote's ..... " .....	
Keys.	.....	Pelly ..... " .....	
Keweenawse.	.....	" ..... " .....	
Day Stars.	.....	" ..... " .....	
Fishing Lake.	.....	Touchwood Hills ..... " .....	
Total, Saskatchewan.	.....	Holtonia ..... " .....	
Louis Bull.	.....	Louis Bull ..... " .....	
Samson's.	.....	Paken ..... " .....	
Goodlitch Lake.	.....	Saddle Lake ..... " .....	
Saddle Lake.	.....	Saree ..... " .....	
Starree.	.....	Stony ..... " .....	
Morley.	.....	Total, Saskatchewan.	.....
<b>ALBERTA</b>		Louis Bull ..... " .....	
		Samson's ..... " .....	
Frog Lake.	.....	Goodlitch Lake ..... " .....	
Long Lake.	.....	Saddle Lake ..... " .....	
Cote's Improved.	.....	Saree ..... " .....	
Keys.	.....	Stony ..... " .....	
Keweenawse.	.....	Total, Alberta.	.....
Day Stars.	.....		
Fishing Lake.	.....		
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>			
Fort Babine.	.....	Joseph F. Morrissey ..... Roman Catholic .....	
Kitwanga.	.....	Samuel Kinley ..... Church of England .....	
Glen Vowell.	.....	V. Miss Lily Bryenton ..... Salvation Army .....	
Hazelton.	.....	V. Miss L. Shore ..... Church of England .....	
Kitsegukla.	.....	V. Miss V. V. or P. B. Wright ..... Methodist .....	
Kispiox.	.....	V. Miss L. V. Orrice ..... Church of England .....	
Roche Debonair.	.....	Catharine Browning ..... Roman Catholic .....	
Meanskinish.	.....	Fr. Mrs. Alice Tercliffe ..... Methodist .....	
Bella Bella.	.....	James Oliver, W. A. ..... Roman Catholic .....	
Bella Coola.	.....	V. Miss I. John Snodgrass ..... Methodist .....	
China Hat.	.....	V. Miss Clara Robinson ..... Roman Catholic .....	
Kitsumlat.	.....	V. Miss Ruth Nelson ..... Methodist .....	
Koksilah.	.....	V. Miss P. Willis Gibson ..... United International .....	
Nanaimo.	.....	V. Miss Olive L. Coburn ..... Methodist .....	
Soniatas.	.....	V. Miss Florence George ..... Roman Catholic .....	
Nimkish.	.....	V. Rev. M. Luther ..... Church of England .....	
Cape Vulgar.	.....	V. Miss Florence Howard ..... Methodist .....	
Boothroyd.	.....	V. Miss Lilly Blackford ..... Church of England .....	
Shulus.	.....	A. E. Fyall ..... Roman Catholic .....	

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

## STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923—Concluded

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Standard					
					Aver-	Ave-	Ave-	Ave-	Ave-	Ave-
					nage		ton-	ton-	ton-	age
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA—Cont.</b>										
Gitludamicka.....	Nanaimo.....	Miss Mabel Winstone .....	Miss Mabel Winstone .....	Church of England .....	25	49	11	1	1	1
Gwinoda.....	".....	Paul A. McGregor .....	".....	".....	13	4	2	2	2	2
Kincolith.....	".....	Miss Alice Collison .....	".....	Roman Catholic .....	19	21	15	4	4	4
Lakalsap.....	".....	Miss Alice L. Hammar .....	".....	".....	19	21	11	5	6	5
Chehalis.....	".....	J. J. Moroney .....	".....	".....	11	12	11	1	4	5
Katzie.....	".....	Mrs. Mary E. Doyle .....	".....	Roman Catholic .....	10	11	21	12	12	12
Skwah.....	".....	Walter H. Grimes, I.W. ....	".....	".....	16	13	13	7	6	6
Okanagan.....	".....	William Marshall .....	".....	".....	13	5	15	17	1	1
Osoyoos.....	".....	William H. T. Mc Donald .....	".....	".....	5	3	8	6	3	3
Penticton.....	".....	Miss H. T. Mc Donald .....	".....	".....	11	20	16	4	1	1
Mas'ett.....	Queen Charlotte .....	Miss Helen Coughlan .....	".....	".....	9	11	20	16	4	4
Slidegate.....	".....	Alfred Adams .....	".....	".....	47	33	60	35	14	7
Telkwa.....	Sikiate.....	Peter Hull .....	".....	".....	25	27	62	26	17	1
Hartley Bay.....	Skwach.....	Miss Blanche Ward .....	".....	Methodist .....	7	8	3	4	9	4
Kitkatla.....	".....	R. T. Pollock .....	".....	".....	13	10	23	11	8	6
Methakatla.....	".....	Rev. J. H. Mathews .....	".....	Methodist .....	25	29	57	22	19	14
Sheena.....	".....	George Coffin .....	".....	Church of England .....	18	19	37	19	12	6
Port Essington .....	".....	Miss Allen McCarthy .....	".....	".....	16	16	29	12	8	5
Port Simpson .....	".....	Miss Fanny J. Noll .....	".....	Methodist .....	35	47	55	31	24	16
Kitselas .....	".....	Miss Kate Frater .....	".....	".....	4	14	18	11	9	2
Shannon .....	Vancouver .....	Miss M. McKinnon .....	".....	Roman Catholic .....	6	12	15	7	8	7
Squamish.....	".....	Rev. Mr. Nichols .....	".....	".....	7	15	22	15	11	1
Aup.....	".....	Rev. St. Mary Army .....	".....	".....	21	12	33	13	19	3
Gloose.....	".....	Miss Doris Boyle .....	".....	Methodist .....	8	7	15	12	7	4
Ucluelet.....	".....	Rev. J. L. Remond .....	".....	Presbyterian .....	13	14	27	10	11	5
Total, British Columbia.....	".....	Miss Gertrude Lawrence .....	".....	".....	693	657	1,350	625	274	9
<b>NORTHWEST TERRITORIES</b>										
Fort Smith.....	Port Simpson .....	Sr. Gladys .....	".....	Roman Catholic .....	5	3	8	3	4	4
St. David's Mission .....	Port Simpson .....	Rev. F. C. Clarke, M.A. ....	".....	Church of England .....	4	4	6	3	4	4
Fort Simpson .....	".....	Sir. Mary L. Champoux .....	".....	Roman Catholic .....	8	7	15	9	6	4
Fort McPherson .....	".....	Rev. J. M. Crisall .....	".....	".....	4	10	14	7	14	6
Fort Norman .....	".....	Rev. Franklin Clarke .....	".....	".....	5	1	6	4	1	2
Total, Northwest Territories.....	".....	".....	".....	".....	26	25	51	31	10	9

## *SCHOOL STATEMENT*

# **SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

## DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

## STATEMENT of Indian Residential Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923.

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll						Average Attendance	Standard		
					Boys		Girls		Total					
					I	II	III	IV	V	VI				
ONTARIO														
Chapleau	Chapleau	Rev. Geo. Prever	Church of England		57	42	99	88	67	21	10	1	....	
Fort Frances	Fort Frances	Rev. H. M. Brassard	Roman Catholic		38	48	86	82	26	9	11	11	14	
Cecilia Jeffrey	Kenora	O.M.I.	Presbyterian		63	42	75	71	21	7	22	6	8	
Kenora	"	Rev. W. J. Cookson												
Fort William Orphanage	Fort William	Rev. Herve Kerbrat	Roman Catholic		41	37	77	68	46	9	12	6	4	
Albany Mission	Fort Albany	Rev. M. F. Clarke	Church of England		16	21	37	27	27	3	3	4	1	
Moose Fort	Moose Fort	Rev. L. Carriere, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		17	17	30	22	22	5	12	11	....	
Mohawk Institute	Brantford	Rev. J. T. Griffin	Church of England		15	16	31	26	16	5	14	3	....	
Mount Elgin Institute	Vineyard	Rev. S. R. McVittie	Methodist		59	77	117	104	25	25	31	13	20	
Shingwauk Home	Sault Ste. Marie	Rev. B. P. Fuller	Church of England		50	40	66	51	17	44	41	20	....	
Spanish	Spanish	Rev. G. A. Artus, S.J.	Roman Catholic		12	10	21	20	91	55	33	18	8	
Total, Ontario					511	533	1,056	904	371	167	203	175	56	
MANITOBA														
Birtle	Birtle	Rev. F. E. Pitts	Presbyterian		41	39	76	63	19	8	19	6	7	
Brandon	Brandon	Rev. T. J. Terrier	Methodist		65	60	128	119	22	20	18	30	25	
Fort Alexander	Fort Alexander	Rev. P. Bousquet,	Roman Catholic		29	43	7	65	13	23	12	4	12	
Pine Creek	Pine Creek	Rev. J. Brachet, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		51	42	93	70	27	23	15	6	8	
Sandy Bay	Sandy Bay	Rev. O. Charenon, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		21	21	42	60	23	15	12	3	....	
Cross Lake	Cross Lake	Rev. H. Bassin, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		17	45	62	91	27	7	12	20	11	
Norway House	Norway House	James T. Blackford	Methodist		11	55	69	95	31	13	23	5	15	
Portage la Prairie	Portage la Prairie	Rev. W. A. Hendry	Presbyterian		11	51	92	90	25	27	22	5	10	
Mackay	The Pas	W. Timney	Church of England		11	41	55	60	35	9	13	3	7	
Total, Manitoba					366	427	793	736	217	152	137	133	72	
SASKATCHEWAN														
Thunderchild	Delmas	Rev. A. Watelle, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		40	31	71	62	29	16	11	10	1	
Beauval	Lac la Plonge	Rev. M. Lapointe, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		30	45	75	67	11	22	28	11	3	
Lac la Ronge	Lac la Ronge	Rev. Chas. L. Hives	Church of England		25	63	91	71	73	11	7	10	....	
Cowessess	Cowessess	Rev. J. Carriere, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		28	67	75	70	22	17	10	15	4	
Round Lake	Stockholm	Rev. J. Ross	Presbyterian		30	65	68	50	27	7	11	2	8	
Duck Lake	Duck Lake	Rev. H. Dubois, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic		57	53	104	35	20	14	11	20	10	
File Hills	Baleures	Frank Rhodes	Methodist		28	45	73	65	30	14	10	1	7	
Onion Lake (R.C.)	Onion Lake	Rev. J. A. Therien	Roman Catholic		21	26	60	53	12	9	7	3	....	
Onion Lake (C.E.)	"	Rev. Henry Ellis	Church of England		29	17	46	38	18	6	11	5	12	
Gordon's	Punnichy	Rev. H. W. Atwater	"		34	46	82	69	33	13	3	3	5	

## *SCHOOL STATEMENT*

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Muscowequan's	Rev. P. Geolin, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic	4
Qu'Appelle	Rev. G. Leonard, O.M.I.	"	33
Total, Saskatchewan			73
AIRFIELD			
Blood (C.F.)	Blond	Church of England	6
Blood (R.C.)	"	Roman Catholic	4
Crowfoot	Blackfoot	Church of England	12
Old Sun's	"	Roman Catholic	6
St. Albert	Blumenthal	Church of England	15
Holy Angels	Presty No. 8	Roman Catholic	5
Ermitskins	Hobbsmire	Church of England	12
Peigan (C.F.)	Peigan	Church of England	6
Peigan (R.C.)	"	Roman Catholic	1
Blue Quills	Sacred Heart	Church of England	4
Lesser Slave Lake	Ground	Church of England	2
St. Bernard's	"	Roman Catholic	1
St. Bruno's	"	Roman Catholic	1
Sturgeon Lake	Cabins	Church of England	17
Vernilion	Fort Vermilion	Church of England	5
Wabasca (C.F.)	"	Roman Catholic	10
Wabasca (R.C.)	Wabasca	Church of England	11
Whitefish Lake	"	Roman Catholic	20
St. Joseph	Whitefish Lake	Church of England	12
	Davensburg	Roman Catholic	6
Total, Alberta			72
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES			
Fort Resolution	Fort Resolution	Church of England	15
Fay River	"	Roman Catholic	11
Providence Mission	Fort Providence	Roman Catholic	3
Total, Northwest Territories			72
BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Kitimat	Kitimat	Roman Catholic	7
Kuper Island	"	Church of England	13
Kamloops	Kamloops	Roman Catholic	22
Alert Bay	Alert Bay	Church of England	15
Alert Bay Industrial	"	Roman Catholic	4
Kitimat	Grand Forks	Church of England	10
Lytton	"	Roman Catholic	11
Schultz	Schultz	Church of England	11
St. Irenaeus	"	Roman Catholic	5
St. Mary's Mission	St. Mary's Mission	Church of England	11
Fraser Lake	Fraser Lake	Roman Catholic	11
Squamish	"	Church of England	11
Alberni	Alberni	Church of England	6
Stuart Lake	Stuart Lake	Roman Catholic	11
North Vancouver	"	Church of England	11
West Coast	West Coast	Church of England	11
	Presbyterian	"	11

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT of Indian Residential Schools in the Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923—Concluded

School	Reserve	Agency	Teacher	Denomination	Number on Roll						Aver. age At- tend- ance	Standard	
					Boys	Girls	Total	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
BRITISH COLUMBIA— <i>Con.</i>													
Ahousaht.....	Ahousaht.....	"	Rev. J. L. Miller, B.A.	Presbyterian	18	13	31	25	6	5	4	7	4
Christie.....	Kakawis.....	"	Rev. Ildefonso Calmus	Roman Catholic	37	41	78	60	35	10	13	15	4
Cariboo.....	150 Mile House.....	Williams Lake.....	Rev. L. Maillard, O.M.I. ....	"	36	41	77	71	16	12	18	12	17
Total, British Columbia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	636	640	1,276	1,133	401	194	235	254	140
YUKON	Carcross	Yukon.....	Rev. W. Barlow.....	Church of England	17	19	36	33	16	10	4	6	6
	St. Paul's Hostel.....	Dawson City.....	C. F. Johnson.....	"	11	11	22	18	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Yukon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	30	58	51	35	10	4	6	6

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT of combined Public and Indian Schools in the Dominion, at which Indian children attend, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923.

### SCHOOL STATEMENT

#### SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14

School	Reserve	Agency	Standard							
			Boys	Girls	Total	Average Attendance	I	II	III	IV
Nova Scotia										
Heatherton		Antigonish County	5	4	9	3	3	1		
Halfway River		"	1	1	2	1				
Millville		"	2	2	4	2				
Total, Nova Scotia			7	7	14	6	10	3	1	
QUEBEC										
Moisie River		Seven Islands	8	8	16	6	6	6	8	
ONTARIO										
Calabogie S.S. No. 5		Golden Lake	1	2	3	2	1	1		
Little Current		Wanitowaning	2	9	11	4	6	2	3	
Seugog S.S. No. 3		Cugog Lake	7	2	9	4	5	3	1	
Total, Ontario			10	13	23	10	12	4	4	3
MANITOBA										
Crane River		Manitowapah	5	8	13	3				
Moose Lake		Lyas	10	12	22	6	19	2	1	
Patapun		Clanleloye	2	2	4	3			4	
Peguis Provincial		"	7	5	12	6	4	3	2	1
Total, Manitoba			24	27	51	18	36	3	4	2
SASKATCHEWAN										
Round Plains		Carleton	3	6	9	7	9			
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Westbank		Okanagan	1	3	4	2	1	1	2	

## SCHOOL STATEMENT

STATEMENT showing the enrolment by Provinces in the different classes of schools for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1923

## DAY SCHOOLS

Province	Number of Schools	Denomination						Number on Roll			Standard					
		Unde-nominational	Roman Catholic	Church of England	Methodist	Presbyterian	Salvation Army	Boys	Girls	Total	Average Attendance	I	II	III	IV	V
Nova Scotia .....	11	1	11	2	1	1	1	111	138	250	49.46	164	37	15	11	6
Prince Edward Island .....	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	17	15	37	40.54	11	6	5	1	1
New Brunswick .....	11	1	11	1	1	1	1	120	161	270	59.63	102	54	42	17	1
Quebec .....	31	2	8	16	5	2	1	141	161	337	61.61	712	391	202	141	89
Ontario .....	81	42	19	14	6	2	1	1,431	1,337	2,771	52.18	1,373	457	48	264	20
Manitoba .....	30	6	23	10	1	1	1	620	538	1,158	555	47	92	228	113	60
Saskatchewan .....	18	3	11	1	3	1	1	239	174	413	203	49.71	249	81	44	33
Alberta .....	6	1	5	5	1	1	1	80	80	166	77	46.39	123	20	12	9
Northwest Territories .....	5	1	2	3	1	1	1	51	51	26	50.98	31	10	1	2	1
British Columbia .....	43	2	12	12	7	1	1	657	1,350	625	44.81	648	274	226	141	52
Yukon .....	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	181	74	107	48.62	133	38	8	6	2
Total, Day Schools ...	255	52	82	82	5	5	1	4,314	3,053	8,267	52.76	4,282	1,615	1,187	717	97

## RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS

Province	Number of Schools	Denomination						Number on Roll			Standard							
		Unde-nominational	Roman Catholic	Church of England	Methodist	Presbyterian	Salvation Army	Boys	Girls	Total	Average Attendance	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
Ontario .....	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	524	529	1,056	904	371	167	203	175	84	56	
Manitoba .....	9	1	2	2	1	1	1	743	736	1,479	92.51	217	137	133	133	62	72	
Saskatchewan .....	12	3	2	2	1	1	1	501	573	1,077	937	401	212	165	154	72	73	
Alberta .....	19	6	13	13	2	1	1	411	467	908	789	393	178	145	114	41	27	
Northwest Territories .....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	106	106	179	81.01	81	27	23	15	5	5	
British Columbia .....	10	3	9	2	2	1	1	610	1,276	1,133	88.79	401	194	235	254	140	52	
Yukon .....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	51	51	88.00	38	10	4	6	6	...	...	
Total, Residential Schools ...	72	5	7	7	5	5	5	2,572	2,775	5,347	4,695	87.81	4,695	940	930	856	434	285

## **SCHOOL STATEMENT**

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# **SESSIONAL PAPER No. 14**

14 GEORGE V, A. 1924

## SUMMARY OF

Province	Class of Schools			Total Number of Schools	Denomination					
	Day	Combined	Residential		Undenominational	Roman Catholic	Church of England	Methodist	Presbyterian	Salvation Army
Nova Scotia.....	11	3	....	14	3	11	....	....	....	....
Prince Edward Island.....	2	....	....	2	....	2	....	....	....	....
New Brunswick.....	11	....	....	11	....	11	....	....	....	....
Quebec.....	31	1	....	32	9	16	5	2	....	....
Ontario.....	81	3	11	95	45	24	18	7	1	....
Manitoba.....	40	4	9	53	4	10	24	12	3	....
Saskatchewan.....	18	1	12	31	1	10	14	1	5	....
Alberta.....	6	....	19	25	....	13	7	5	....	....
Northwest Territories.....	5	....	3	8	....	4	4	....	....	....
British Columbia.....	43	1	16	60	3	21	15	17	3	1
Yukon.....	7	....	2	9	....	....	9	....	....	....
Total.....	255	13	72	340	65	122	96	44	12	1

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## SCHOOL STATEMENT

Number on Roll			Average Attend- ance	Percent- age of Attend- ance	Standard					
Boys	Girls	Total			I	II	III	IV	V	VI
145	148	293	144	49.15	174	49	38	15	11	6
20	17	37	15	40.54	14	11	6	5	1	....
141	129	270	161	59.63	102	59	49	42	17	1
812	787	1,599	1,034	64.61	712	399	202	141	89	56
1,968	1,882	3,850	2,360	61.41	1,756	625	696	447	247	76
1,010	992	2,002	1,309	66.17	983	383	254	199	107	76
746	753	1,499	1,147	76.52	659	293	209	187	76	75
525	549	1,074	866	80.63	516	198	170	120	42	28
99	131	230	171	74.35	115	37	29	25	19	5
1,330	1,300	2,630	1,760	66.95	1,050	469	461	397	192	61
135	104	239	139	58.16	171	48	12	6	2	....
6,931	6,792	13,723	9,106	66.58	6,252	2,574	2,126	1,584	803	384

## INDIAN LAND STATEMENT

SHOWING the number of acres of Indian Lands sold during the year ended the 31st March, 1923, the total amount of purchase money realized and the quantity of land unsold at that date.

## ONTARIO

Town or Township	County or District	Number of Acres Sold	Amount of Sale	Number of Acres Unsold	Remarks
		Acres	\$ cts.	Acres	
Albermarle.....	Bruce .....			100·00	Some of these lands
Eastnor.....	" .....			358·00	were resumed by
Lindsay.....	" .....			589·00	the department
St. Edmund.....	" .....			206·00	the conditions of
Bury (townplot).....	" .....			161·25	sale not having
Oliphant (townplot).....	" .....			40·00	been complied
Southampton (townplot).....	" .....			2·00	with, so that in
Wiarton (townplot).....	" .....			8·05	certain cases there
Islands of Saugeen Peninsula.....		1 75	10 00	161·80	appears to have
White Cloud Islands.....	Grey.....	78 89	130 50	7·00	been more land re-
Thessalon.....	Algoma .....			118·35	maining unsold at
Thessalon (townplot).....	" .....			11·80	the close of the
Herrick .....	" .....			190·00	past fiscal year
Havilland.....	" .....			718·00	than remained un-
Apaquosh (townplot).....	" .....			10 00	sold according to
Laird.....	" .....			3,586·00	the previous year's
Vankoughnet.....	" .....			800·00	report.
Kehoe .....				14,337·00	
Fenwick.....				1,893·00	
Cobden.....				370·21	
Ley.....				263·00	
Fisher.....				80 00	
Fisher (townplot).....				141·90	
Tupper.....				540·50	
Bidwell.....	Manitoulin.....			2·00	
Campbell.....	" .....			361·00	
Carnarvon.....	" .....			962·00	
Howland.....	" .....			750·00	
Sheguiandah (townplot).....	" .....			23·80	
Manitowaning (townplot).....	" .....	1·834	125 00	20·79	
Tekumimah.....	" .....	2·00	107 60	1,138·10	
Sandfield.....	" .....	3	175 00	83·00	
Shaftsbury (townplot).....	" .....	3	175 00	5 50	
Tolsmoville (townplot).....	" .....			1,002·00	
Allan.....				288·00	
West Bay.....				8,244·07	
Billings.....				112·00	
Burpee.....				97·00	
Barrie Island.....				2·00	
Gordon.....				53·00	
Gore Bay (townplot).....				2·50	
Mills.....				13·00	
Cockburn Island.....				8,310·00	
Dawson.....				5,487·00	
Robinson.....				9,500·00	
South Baymouth (townplot).....				133·00	
Meldrum (townplot).....				76·80	
Cayuga (townplot).....	Haldimand .....			33·36	
Caledonia (townplot).....	" .....			50·00	
Shannonville (townplot).....	Hastings .....			0·39	
Thurlow.....	" .....			130·00	
Deseronto (townplot).....	" .....			4·40	
Tyndinaga.....				380·00	
Bedford.....	Frontenac .....			208·00	
Islands in river St. Lawrence.....	Prov. Ontario .....	0 20	50 00	8·51	
Wild Land Reserve.....	Rainy River.....	578·79	2,040 50	5,363·11	
Islands in Georgian Bay.....	Prov. of Ontario .....	28·08	390 00		1,163 islands and

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## INDIAN LAND STATEMENT

SHOWING the number of acres of Indian Lands sold during the year ended the 31st March, 1923, the total amount of purchase money realized and the quantity of land unsold at that date—*Continued.*

ONTARIO—*Concluded*

Town or Township	County or District	Number of Acres Sold	Amount of Sale	Number of Acres Unsold	Remarks
		Acre	\$	cts.	Acre
Long Sault Res.	Rainy River...				412·69
Little Forks Reserve.....					251·43
Beaucage.....	Nipissing.....	1,775·00	6,496	25	13,572·42
Commanda.....	"	420·00	1,365	00	23,481·58
Pedley.....	"	161·00	724	50	5,775·30
Islands, Otonabee waters.	Peterborough...	4·11	125	00	
		3,252·664	\$11,939	35	111,031·31

## SASKATCHEWAN

Lost Mountain Lake Res. 80A.	Assiniboia.			1,207·50	
Lakeview (townplot).....	"	6·50	2,670	00	99·78
Assiniboine Reserve.....	"	160·00	2,400	00	478·50
Muscowpetung.....	"				1,463·40
Kylemore (townplot).....	Humboldt....				19·58
Lestock (town plot).....	"	2·86	505	00	8·99
Fishing Lake Reserve.....	"				618·30
Crooked Lakes.....	Moosomin...				3,346·86
Swan Lake 7A.....	Saskatoon...				320·00
Moosomin and Thunderchild..	West Sask...	686·05	5,528	00	2,095·28
Grizzly Bear Nos. 110 and 111	Humboldt....				1,136·20
Muscowequan.....	"				6,755·23
Cote Reserve.....	"				336·59
Keesekoose Reserve.....	"				571·00
Key Reserve.....	"				375·74
Kamsack (townplot).....	"				3·11
Little Bone.....	"				3,776·50
		855·41	\$11,103	00	23,212·56

## ALBERTA

Wabamun Reserve.....	N'th Alberta			1,759·86	
Wabamun (townplot).....	"			456·13	
Sharphead Reserve.....	"			342·30	
Samson Reserve.....	"	2,000·00	29,960	00	639·42
Louis Bull.....	"				1,076·00
Duffield (townplot).....	"				235·81
Michel Reserve.....	"	37·00	444	00	305·00
Blackfoot Reserve.....	South Alberta	160·00	6,710	00	9,296·61
Sarcee Reserve.....	"				6,650·00
Peigan Reserve.....	"				10,442·00
		2,197·00	\$37,114	00	31,203·13

## MANITOBA

Gamblers Reserve.....	Marquette ...			160·00	
The Pas (townplot).....	Neepawa....	0·20	400	00	731·57
Long Plain Reserve.....	Portage la Prairie...				968·06
		·20	400	00	1,859·63

## INDIAN LAND STATEMENT

SHOWING the number of acres of Indian Lands sold during the year ended the 31st March, 1923, the total amount of purchase money realized and the quantity of land unsold at that date—*Concluded.*

## NEW BRUNSWICK

Town or Township	County or District	Number of Acres Sold	Amount of Sale	Number of Acres Unsold	Remarks
		Acres	\$      cts.	Acres	
Tobique....	Victoria.....	509·00	973 50	283·00	
Tabusintac...	Northumberland			1,984·00	
Fiducialston	Victoria.....				
		509·00	973 50	2,267·00	

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

Scowlitz Reserve No. 1....	New Westminster	0·25	1,460 00		
Port Langley Reserve No. 2.	"	1·51	302 00		
Rich Bar Reserve No. 4....	Cariboo.....	20·13	100 65		
Quesnel Reserve No. 1.....	Williams Lake....	12·59	256 80		
Holachten Reserve No. 8...	New Westminster.	7·05	100 00		
Salaquo Reserve No. 4.....	Stuart Lake.....	42·08	856 00		
Halalt Reserve.....	Cowichan ...	0·50	350 00		
		84·11	3,425 45		

## QUEBEC

Quiatchouan.....	Lake St. John.			3,917·14	
Dundee.....	Huntingdon.....			4,057·74	
Maniwaki townplot....	Ottawa.....			39·61	
Temiskaming....	Temiskaming...			1,728·59	
Quarante Arpents....	Laprairie.....			19·00	
				9,762 08	

## GENERAL REMARKS

The land sold during the year amounted to 6,898·38 acres, which realized \$64,955.30. The quantity of surrendered land in the hands of the department was approximately 179,335·71 acres. The principal outstanding, on account of Indian lands sold, amounted to \$1,992,505.87, a considerable portion of which has not yet become due.

## APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS

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## CIVIL GOVERNMENT, 1922-1923

Vote	Grant	Expenditure	Grant not used	Grant exceeded
Salaries.....	\$ 145,980 00	\$ 135,614 16	\$ 10,365 84	\$ . . .
Contingencies.....	19,000 00	20,068 00	. . .	1,068 00
Unexpended Balance.....	. . .	. . .	. . .	9,297 84
	<b>164,980 00</b>	<b>155,682 16</b>	<b>10,365 84</b>	<b>10,365 8</b>

## APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, 1923-1923

Vote	Grant	Expenditure	Grant not used	Grant exceeded
<i>Annuities—</i>				
Treaty 9.....	\$ 592 00	. . .	. . .	. . .
Robinson Treaty.....	205,290 00	10,000 00	. . .	17,558 00
Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and N.W.T....	212,256 00	. . .	. . .	. . .
Amount over expended.....	. . .	. . .	17,558 00	. . .
	<b>205,290 00</b>	<b>222,848 00</b>	<b>17,558 00</b>	<b>17,558 00</b>
<i>Prince Edward Island—</i>				
Salaries.....	1,160 00	1,040 00	120 00	. . .
Relief.....	1,375 00	1,798 12	. . .	423 12
Medical.....	850 00	910 75	. . .	60 75
Miscellaneous.....	250 00	186 03	63 97	. . .
Repairs to roads.....	300 00	. . .	300 00	. . .
Unexpended balance.....	. . .	. . .	. . .	0 10
	<b>3,935 00</b>	<b>3,934 00</b>	<b>483 97</b>	<b>483 97</b>
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>				
Salaries.....	6,240 00	5,185 88	1,054 12	. . .
Relief.....	11,000 00	27,675 15	. . .	16,675 15
Medical.....	6,000 00	13,010 72	. . .	7,010 72
Miscellaneous.....	25,300 00	2,045 94	23,254 06	. . .
Agriculture and Seed.....	1,000 00	1,606 22	. . .	606 22
Repairs to roads.....	3,600 00	3,615 33	. . .	15 33
Unexpended balance.....	. . .	. . .	. . .	0 76
	<b>53,140 00</b>	<b>53,139 24</b>	<b>24,308 18</b>	<b>24,308 18</b>
<i>New Brunswick—</i>				
Salaries.....	3,184 00	2,694 77	489 23	. . .
Relief.....	18,000 00	16,505 83	1,494 17	. . .
Medical.....	5,300 00	6,971 44	. . .	1,671 44
Miscellaneous.....	1,400 00	2,032 95	. . .	632 95
Agriculture and Seed.....	1,000 00	1,116 21	. . .	116 21
Repairs to roads.....	450 00	5 00	445 00	. . .
Unexpended balance.....	. . .	. . .	. . .	7 80
	<b>29,334 00</b>	<b>29,326 20</b>	<b>2,428 40</b>	<b>2,428 40</b>
<i>Ontario and Quebec—</i>				
Relief.....	79,718 00	86,416 72	. . .	6,698 72
General Expenses.....	83,017 00	84,820 25	. . .	1,803 25
Repairs to roads.....	58,180 00	51,869 47	6,310 53	. . .
Clearing Land.....	3,000 00	. . .	3,000 00	. . .
Unexpended balance.....	. . .	. . .	. . .	808 56
	<b>223,915 00</b>	<b>223,106 44</b>	<b>9,310 53</b>	<b>9,310 53</b>

## APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, 1922-1923—Concluded.

Vote	Grant	Expenditure	Grant not used	Grant excluded
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
<i>Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and North West Territories—</i>				
Implements, tools, etc.	10,190 00	6,551 57	3,638 43	
Field and garden seeds	2,013 00	5,697 62		3,684 62
Live Stock	2,150 00	2,151 00		1,407 66
Supplies for destitute	143,527 00	164,597 03		21,070 03
Medical attendance, hospitals, etc.	154,900 00	184,565 84		29,665 84
Triennial Clothing	3,540 00	1,184 00		1,644 65
Surveys	11,000 00	3,665 90	7,334 10	
Sixty	8,145 00	7,068 00	1,076 94	
Mills	3,462 00	5,052 31		1,590 31
General expenses	338,805 00	291,734 93	47,070 07	
Unexpended balance	..	..	..	56 43
	677,732 00	677,675 57	59,119 54	59,119 54
<i>British Columbia—</i>				
Salaries	72,730 00	67,274 80	7,475 11	
Relief	35,000 00	32,772 80		1,512 68
Seed	8,470 00	4,181 00	3,640 71	
Medical	50,000 00	59,940 11		9,940 11
Travelling expenses	25,000 00	28,080 53		3,080 53
Miscellaneous	40,940 00	41,260 85		320 85
Surveys	5,000 00	720 00	4,250 00	
Unexpended balance	..	..	..	541 25
	267,120 00	266,578 75	15,395 42	15,395 42
<i>Yukon</i>				
Relief, medical attendance and medicines	11,000 00	11,523 11		523 11
General expenses	4,000 00	3,461 10	538 90	
Unexpended balance	..	..	..	15 79
	15,000 00	14,984 21	128 10	538 90
<i>General—</i>				
Surrender of land	50,000 00	10,188 00	39,812 00	
Relief	65,000 00	52,834 52		17,834 52
Tuberculosis	10,000 00	23,605 23		13,605 23
Printing and Stationery	5,000 00	6,026 28		1,066 28
Assistance to Trust Fund Account 310	3,000 00	3,000 00		
Surveys	3,000 00	1,589 21	2,410 69	
Smallpox, etc.	10,000 00	4,865 38	5,134 62	
Registration Fees	1,500 00	180 75	1,319 25	
Legal Expenses	15,000 00	14,498 83	501 17	
Unexpended balance	..	..	..	16,671 70
	162,500 00	145,828 30	49,177 73	49,177 73
<i>Indian Education</i>	1,437,643 00	1,437,642 03	97	97
Bonus Vote 563		71,735 42		
Retirement Act 1920		2,776 66		
Gratuities		480 00		

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## RECAPITULATION APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS, 1922-1923

Vote	Grant	Expenditure	Grant not used	Grant exceeded
Civil Government.....	164,980 00	155,682 16	9,297 84	.....
Annuities.....	205,290 00	222,848 00	.....	17,558 00
Prince Edward Island.....	3,935 00	3,934 90	0 10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	53,140 00	53,139 24	0 76	.....
New Brunswick.....	29,334 00	29,326 20	7 80	.....
Ontario and Quebec.....	223,915 00	223,106 44	808 56	.....
Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and N.W.T.....	677,732 00	677,675 57	56 43	.....
British Columbia.....	267,120 00	266,578 75	541 25	.....
Yukon.....	15,000 00	14,984 21	15 79	.....
General.....	162,500 00	145,828 30	16,671 70	.....
Indian Education.....	1,437,643 00	1,437,642 03	0 97	.....
Total.....	<b>3,240,589 00</b>	<b>3,230,745 80</b>	<b>27,401 20</b>	<b>17,558 00</b>

Bonus Vote 563.....	\$ 71,735 42
Retirement Act 1920.....	2,776 66
Gratuities.....	480 00

## INDIAN TRUST FUND

SHOWING transaction in connection with the Fund during the year ended March 31, 1923.

Service	Debit	Credit
Balance, Mar. 31, 1922.....		\$           cts.
Collections on land sales, timber and stone dues, rents, fines and fees.....		11,402,577 43
Interest for year ending Mar. 31, 1923.....		888,072 62
Legislative grants to supplement the funds.....		581,027 31
Outstanding cheques 1920-21.....		13,000 00
Debit transfer during the year.....		162 84
Expenditure during the year.....	1,372,700 35	4,072 87
Balance Mar. 31, 1923.....	11,516,212 72	
	12,888,913 07	12,888,913 07

Department of Indian Affairs,  
Ottawa, June 19, 1923.



REPORT

of the

DEPARTMENT OF MINES

for the

FISCAL YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 1923

